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GRAVE WAR TIDINGS FOR CHIANG REGIME

More Red Successes In Attack On Kweiyang FLIGHT OF GOVERNMENT

Chungking, November 13.

Grave tidings came today from Kweichow Province, scene of a Communist drive aimed at splitting the Nationalist armies on the mainland.

The advancing Reds, according to official admission, are only 45 miles from their main objective of Kweiyang, the provincial capital. Unofficial reports, however, place them even closer and said the Provincial Government has fled to Pichieh, a railway town 110 miles North West of Kweiyang.

SHIPPING TRAGEDY OFF DEVON

Ilfracombe, November 13.

The 3,551-ton Spanish cargo ship, Monte Gurugu, sank off the South West coast of England in a roaring gale today, and the Coast Guard said at least six persons were drowned and 11 missing.

Reports, which the Admiralty could not confirm, said the coal-laden vessel struck a mine.

The ship went down about 5 a.m. off the Devon coast between Hartland Point and Lundy Island after flashing a message that she was sinking.

Coast guard officials here said one of their lifeboats brought in 18 survivors among a reported crew of 38.

An Appleton lifeboat brought in one survivor and five bodies. Officials at nearby Wollacombe Bay said one of the Spanish ship's own lifeboats blown in there contained two survivors and a dead man.

Lifeboats continued to scour the sea for the 11 men still unaccounted for.

The sinking occurred more than 20 miles from Ilfracombe. By midday the heavy seas had calmed.

The Monte Gurugu was en route to Genoa, Italy.

A coast guard official said: "A gale was blowing all night and it was really terrific. It was the worst we have had in these parts this year and a high sea was running."—United Press.

STORM HITS PI

Manila, November 13.
A rampaging tropical storm passed beyond the outer fringes of the Philippines today, leaving seven known dead and estimated damage of \$400,000.

Moving North West at 16 miles an hour into the China Sea, the 70 mile-an-hour blow was 345 miles North West of Manila at 2 p.m.

The Weather

At 0600 GMT (2 p.m. HST), the tropical storm was centred about 450 miles SSW of Hong Kong, movement uncertain. A weak low pressure system covers most of Japan and the Northern half of the Eastern Sea with troughs extending SW into China. Another tropical depression is developing over the Pacific near the Eastern Carolines.

Today's Forecast: Moderate E winds, fair.

Yesterday's Weather:
Maximum: 84.5 deg. Fah.
Minimum: 71.9 deg. Fah.
Rainfall: 0.5 in.

At 0600 GMT, 1071.3 in. Total since 1949: 1949: 77.23 in. 1948: 82.37 in.

Readings at:
18 a.m. 4 p.m.
Bar at sea: 1071.3 1069.3 in.

Wind at sea: 23.9 20.5 in.

Rel. Humidity: 72 64 %

Sea: 1071.3 1069.3 in.

Wind Force: 6 3 knots

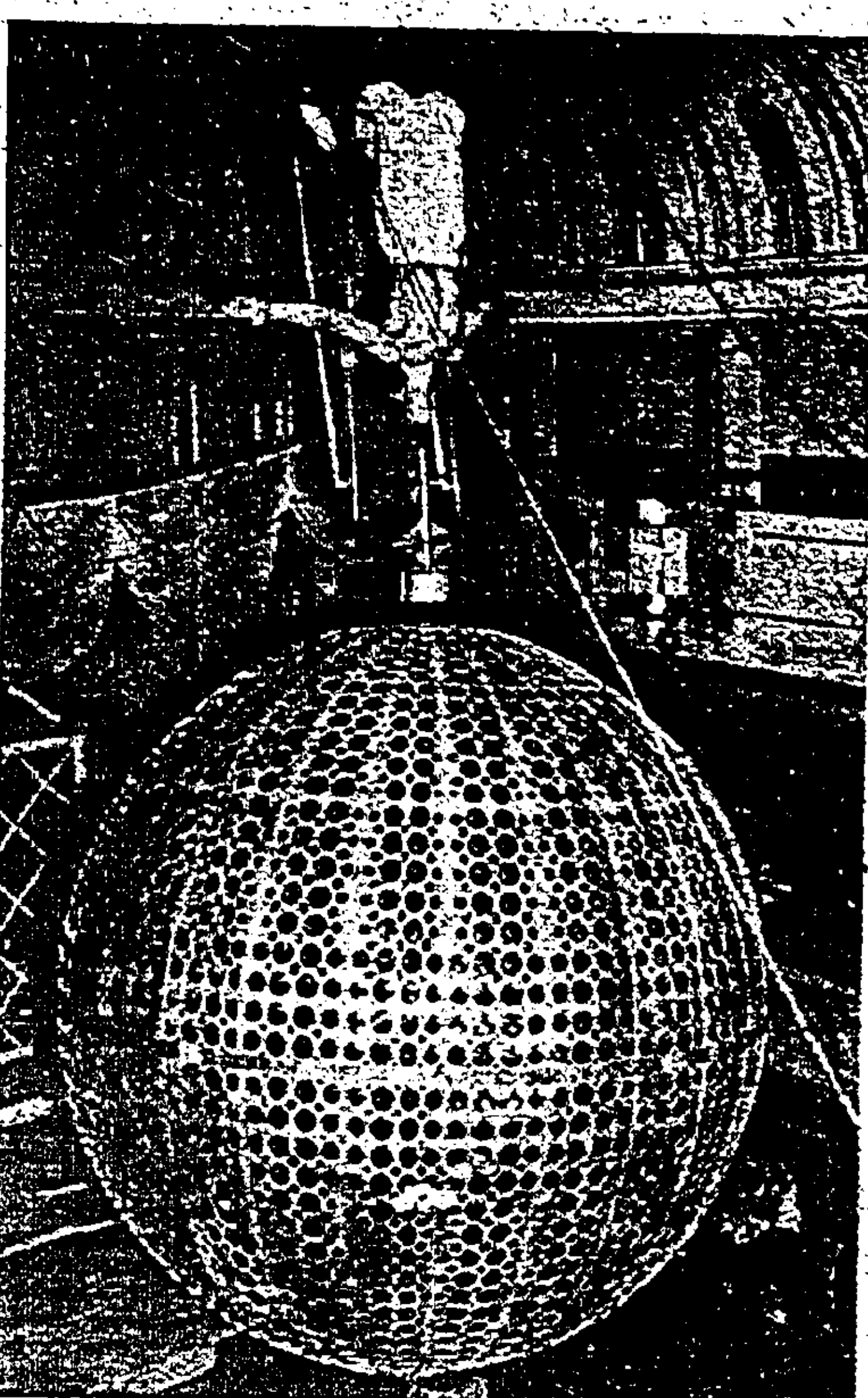
Wind Direction: E by S E by S

Wave: 6 3 knots

High: 616.4 616.4

Low: 192.3 192.3

Suppose He Yawns



However boring he finds his work, Moriuri must never yawn. He just grins his teeth a little harder. Inside the 350 kilogram (about 700 pounds) ball hanging from his jaws as he swings on a trapeze 40 feet above the floor of a Hamburg night club, is his female partner on a bicycle. (AP Photo).

Quirino Facing Grave Problems

Manila, November 13.

The controversial Presidential election this week left the Philippines deep in problems which will test its stability to the very foundation in the next four years.

Official election returns have reached a point now where there is no more chance that President Elpidio Quirino can be upset by opposition votes.

Only an armed coup could bring Nacionalista Jose P. Laurel to power in the immediate future and there is little heart among Filipinos who suffered through two tough Pacific War campaigns to support such a movement.

The courts offer the only alternative. Diehards of the minority already have found that there is no provision in the Constitution for contesting Presidential elections.

Mr. Quirino will start afresh with a solid majority in both Houses of Congress.

During the next six weeks, however, he faces a delicate period in which urgent political, economic and financial problems must be solved.

His first effort consequently will be to unify the country and seek co-operation in pulling together to save the Republic from going on the financial rocks.

How well the country responds will be the biggest test of his leadership.

The political division which exists now, if allowed to remain, would be an open invitation for Communist exploitation. He is expected to call for unity tomorrow in his first post-election statement to the country.

Austerity Call
Mr. Quirino also is expected to call for Filipinos to tighten their belts and do without luxuries and non-essential goods which are running \$250,000,000 or more than the country's income.

International reserves dropped to an alarming new low in October. The Central Bank reported its pesos had fallen from \$558,140,000 to \$527,650,000 in a single month.

Official election totals released by the Election Commission, including returns from practically all of the strongholds of the opposition leaders, gave the following standings:—
For President:
Elpidio Quirino, 1,136,843. Dr. Jose P. Laurel, 866,831. Senator Jose Avelino, 299,519.

For Vice-President:
Liberal Fernando Lopez, 1,077,312. Nacionalista (Dr. Laurel's Party), Manuel C. Briones, 708,017. Vicente J. Francisco (Avelino wing of Liberal Party), 294,908. —Associated Press.

Earlier in the day Major-General Claire L. Chennault, head of the Civil Air Transport, left for Taipei on a CAT aircraft.

General Chennault is proceeding to Tokyo to confer with general Douglas MacArthur.

Before continuing his journey to Japan, General Chennault will contact Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek by telephone in Taiwan.

United Press reports from Chungking that 14 members of the Yuan moved a vote of censure on Mr. Tuan Mo-chi, charging he was responsible for the defection of the Yuan-Chinese airlines.

They charged that he was reluctant to take precautions and delayed moving the planes and equipment out of Hong Kong, and that he also overlooked the lines financial and other difficulties.

Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek is reported to have summoned Mr. Tuan to Taiwan on Saturday.

reports received in Peshawar last night.

The party of officers, who trekked into Gilgit through snow-blocked passes, were said to include a few generals.—Associated Press and Reuter.

General Hsueh Yueh, Governor of Kwangtung Province, is making preparations to take his administration headquarters into exile, according to Chinese Press reports yesterday.

The evening vernacular, "Sing Tao Wan Pao," in a message from Hohow, said that General Hsueh has sent Mr. Li Yang-ching to Bangkok to establish an office of the Provincial Government there.

This step is being taken in the event that the Provincial Government headquarters is compelled to evacuate Hainan Island.

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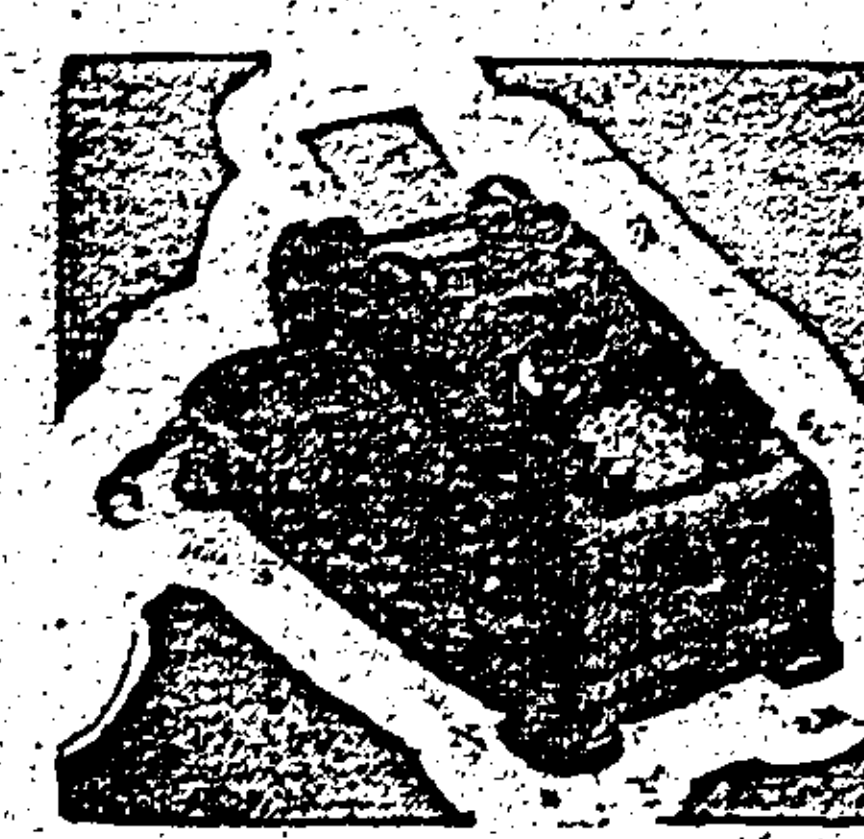


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Squatters' Huts Demolished In Taikoktsui Area

More than 100 personnel of the Public Works Department, Police, Fire Brigade and Health Department swooped down on the Taikoktsui squatters yesterday morning to carry out Government's demolition order.

The whole area was a mass of debris by late afternoon with clusters of squatters camping out here and there before migrating to Kowloon Chai Village or Shek Kip Mi Village for temporary accommodation.

A few wooden huts, occupied by lumber dealers and handicraft workers whose occupants pay regular Government rents, were left standing amidst the rubble.

Beginning early in the morning, a stream of bedraggled squatters, hugging their meagre belongings, made its way to Kowloon Chai and Shek Kip Mi Villages.

Some families sat out before joining the trek. They improvised crude kitchens on their former sites to provide for the day's meals.

When asked why they did not migrate with the others, the squatters said that they would go today rather than join the frantic rush yesterday.

Lam Han, a native of Toisan, with wife and child, said he would camp there for the night and perhaps go to Kowloon Chai Village today or tomorrow.

He said that he was among the first few to build huts in that area some three years ago.

The dismantling began several days ago by the owners themselves in compliance with Government's instructions to pull out.

The Taikoktsui squatters were told to dismantle their abodes early last week with the ultimatum that the Government would do the job itself after the deadline set for yesterday.

Formal Notice

A formal removal notice was given to the squatters by the Urban Council on October 20. A few days later a "Taikoktsui Squatters' Appeal Committee" was formed and, through its legal advisers, a petition was sent to the Urban Council and the Colonial Secretariat to extend the demolition period to four months, or to earmark vacant areas in the Laichikok section as resettlement sites for squatters.

The original deadline set for November 1 for the removal of the more than 1,000 unauthorised wooden structures was extended until Saturday for Government to study the petition. Last Tuesday the Committee was informed by its solicitors to start evacuating.

After receiving instructions from its solicitors, the Committee notified the squatters that Government would carry out the demolition of huts by Sunday.

Shortly after 9 a.m. yesterday enforcement officers arrived and helped the tardy ones to pull down their flimsy structures, and by 4 p.m. demolition was completed.

CHINESE WEDDING

Miss Olivia Sin-wah Chan, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. S. Chan, Chinese General Agent of the United States Lines, will be married at the Registry on Saturday to Mr. Robert Ki-cheong Li, son of Mr. and Mrs. Li Ping, Unofficial Justice of the Peace and retired local contractor.

A reception will be held after the ceremony at the Griggs, Hong Kong Hotel, at 4 p.m.

STUDENTS' AERIAL SURVEY

A chartered Hong Kong Airways aircraft yesterday took 28 geography students of Hong Kong University up for a survey of the Colony.

Led by Dr. S. D. Davis, who has developed aerial survey as a necessary part of student studies, the party made a 40-minute aerial survey of the Colony.

The aircraft, piloted by Captain Renshaw, the flight gave the students a clear view of the physiography and physical structure of Hong Kong and the surrounding territories.

During the flight students were instructed to take special notes of the Colony's coast-line, soil and vegetation, landscape, road and railway networks, the urban district, harbour entrances and anchorage.

Sixteen of the 28 students were women.

Memorial Chapel Dedicated

The Sargent Memorial Chapel at the Diocesan Boys' School was dedicated by the Bishop of Hong Kong, the Right Reverend Bishop Hall, at a special service held in the school yesterday morning.

Masters and students of the School, both past and present, and many friends attended the service.

The Chapel was furnished largely by gifts from friends and Old Boys who were students of the school in the time of the late Christopher Sargent.

Christopher Sargent was Headmaster of the School from 1932 till 1938 when he was ordained Bishop of Fokien. He died of plague in Fokien in 1943.

The present headmaster of the School is Mr. G. A. Goodban.

POWDER FACTORY BLOWS UP

Teheran, November 12. A gunpowder factory in the Eastern part of the city exploded today, destroying the plant and several houses and storerooms in the immediate vicinity.

No one was killed but one worker was injured. The blast, which hurled debris over a radius of 600 feet, was believed to have been caused by a spark from a stone particle in the powder making machinery. — United Press.



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CHRIST CHURCH VICAR ON CHRISTIANITY AND COMMUNIST IDEOLOGY

"What should the Church do about Communism, and how should individual Christians act in the face of it?" asked the Reverend Percy Smith, Vicar of Christ Church, Kowloon today, in an address at the European YMCA last night on "Christianity and Communism."

The Reverend Smith continued "We may well ask by what authority the Church stands in judgment, for is it not possible that Communism may be rather a judgment on the Church?"

The speaker opened by saying that whether we like it or not, we are forced to take notice of Communism, because Communism is forcing itself upon us.

"Millions are finding in it a working philosophy and deeper emotional satisfaction and impulse than they have found anywhere else," he said.

Mr. Smith said Communists could be divided into two groups—those whose "Communism is inspired primarily by a very deep compassion for oppressed people, and those whose Communism is inspired primarily by hatred and bitterness against those deemed responsible for the oppression."

Communists, said the speaker, call themselves dialectical materialists, and we have to remember that this is for them a revolutionary creed and not just an abstract theory.

Mao Tse-tung, he said, put it this way: "In China there is imperialism and semi-feudal culture represented by the worship of Confucius and the study of the classics, reflecting the imperialistic and semi-feudal politics and economics of the country. The New Culture in China is the culture of the New Democracy, representing the new economics and the new politics."

Communist Dream

After referring to the Manifesto of Karl Marx, and its references to the class struggle between the bourgeoisie and proletariat, the speaker said the Communist believes that the future holds nothing in store for the working class except great oppression and enslavement until the evil of capitalism has been done away with.

The Communist, he said, dreams of the final triumph of the working class and the complete control by this class of all the economic processes in order to establish in the end a classless society. He quoted Mao Tse-tung as saying "The world now depends on Communism for its salvation."

Mr. Smith then referred to the Communist doctrine of expediency—the belief that the end justifies the means. He quoted Arthur Koestler's saying that the "liquidation of the parasitic part of the peasantry was a surgical operation which had to be done once and for all."

Mr. Smith added: "However, we cannot ignore such stubborn facts as concentration camps, or the use of torture to destroy man's integrity."

The speaker said that sincere Communists believe that the present policy of the party is only an interim one. It is assumed, he said, that dictatorship will give way to a free society, where the coercive aspects of Government will no longer be needed.

Mr. Smith continued: "There is something more important than mere criticism of the Communist ideology. In any case to be realistic our arguments will not convince Communists that they may be wrong."

Course For The Church

"It is more important that we should try to answer this question: What should the Church do about Communism, and how should individual Christians act in the face of it?"

"There is obviously no one answer to this question, but we may well wonder whether the Pope has been wise in his condemnation of Communism as something wholly evil, and we may well ask by what authority the Church stands in judgment, for is it not possible that Communism may be rather a judgment on the Church?"

"We do well to remember that the Church in no way resembles a political party. It is the Body of Christ and its roots are not in this world. And so it is possible, and comprehensible, only to the Christians, that Christian com-

munist, imperialists, pacifists can all kneel together to receive the Sacrament, although they have to go on opposing each other as soon as they rise from their knees."

"The Church in the past has too often been identified for one reason or another with the forces of reaction. I do not therefore suggest that a change in the Church in the future might well be identified with revolution. Rather I would suggest that the Church might do well to show that there is something irreconcilable between Christian and political action. And she would do this by using the method chosen by Jesus—prayer, preaching, healing, active charity and sacrifice."

"I think that the words of Jesus before Pilate, which have so often been quoted in defence of pacifism, should more correctly be quoted in defence of non-political action. My Kingdom is not of this world, if my Kingdom were of this world, they would have fought for it in a country and at a time when Jesus could not use conventional means. Fighting was the only way to establish the Kingdom if the Kingdom had to be an earthly Kingdom and the Crown a Crown of Gold."

Task in HK

"Let me now be specific. I believe that the Church's task in Hong Kong is to be so vital in worship and active in charity that the two dare never be separated or else we shall fall into pietism or humanitarianism—that the Communists and imperialists alike will have to take notice."

"It may be that we shall be misunderstood and find favour with neither and find ourselves in the unenviable position of being thought collaborators by imperialists and reactionaries by communists."

"It may be then, though one is chary of speaking of it, that our witness will be most effective, for prayer and suffering will be the only priestly functions left open to us."

YMCA DEBATE

The weekly meeting of the European YMCA Debating Society took place on Wednesday when Dr. G. I. Shaw, Deputy Director of Health Services, gave an address on "The Rabies Problem in Hong Kong."

The speaker emphasised that no person need fear a dog bite if he availed himself of the preventive treatment provided by the authorities.

The chair was taken by Dr. Gawne who thanked the speaker on behalf of the audience.

The next meeting will take place at 8.45 p.m. on Wednesday in the West Lounge when Mr. P. E. Duffin of the Diocesan Boys' School will propose for debate "That Democracy is not incompatible with Totalitarianism." Mr. B. Bernacchi will oppose.

Attendance is free and all interested are welcome.

Obituary

John Hempsey

The death of John Hempsey, of the PWD occurred at Kowloon Hospital yesterday.

The funeral will take place at the Roman Catholic Cemetery, Happy Valley, at 3.15 p.m. today.

Mr. Hempsey was a member of the Sports Club and the Kowloon Bowling Green Club. He is survived by his wife, (in Australia), his mother (in England) and a brother who is attached to Buttermilk and Swire and is now on holiday in Australia.

Mr. Hempsey played in the Senior Division of the Lawn Bowls League.

He was a Volunteer before the war and was seconded to the Reserve and Demolition Squad. The Japanese kept him in Stanley Camp throughout the occupation.

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MAO'S WIRE TO AIR MANAGERS

San Francisco, November 13.

The Communist Peking radio reported today that Chairman Mao Tse-tung yesterday sent the following telegram to Mr. Liu Ching-yi and Mr. Chen Cho-lin, general managers of the China National Aviation Corporation and the Central Air Transport Corporation, and all personnel of the two corporations:

"The resolute breaking off with the remnant Kuomintang reactionaries and coming over into the bosom of the People's Fatherland by all personnel of the CNAC and CATC under the leadership of the general managers of the two corporations is a patriotic act of great significance."

"I congratulate you and express my welcome and best wishes."

"I hope you will unite as one to struggle for building up the people's aviation and for the protection of the property of the fatherland in Hong Kong."

The broadcast said over 30 employees and workers of the two airlines in Fochow held a meeting yesterday to celebrate the recent uprising of the CNAC and CATC personnel.

In their telegram to the general managers of the two corporations, they expressed their support of the uprising and said that they would "strive for the cause of civil aviation under the leadership of Chairman Mao Tse-tung." — United Press.

Ricci Hall Father Off To Manila

Among Pan American passengers to Manila yesterday was Father Kevin O'Dwyer, SJ, of Ricci Hall.

As Far Eastern representative of the National Catholic Rural Life Conference of America, Father O'Dwyer has been invited by the National Co-operatives of the Philippines to participate in a series of co-operative seminars. The seminars, taking the form of short conferences in various centres, are being held under the direction of Dr. Raymond W. Miller, Consultant to F.A.O., at the request of the Philippine Government.

The Government of the Republic of the Philippines is very interested in the development of co-operative organisations in all fields, but especially among the primary producers. They consulted with various experts in the American Institute of Co-operation, and himself a co-operative farmer, intended to return from the F.A.O. Luncheon Conference on Co-operatives through Hong Kong, they asked him to give them the benefit of his wide experience. Dr. Miller suggested that he should be accompanied by a Catholic priest with experience of rural producers' organisations, and Father O'Dwyer was selected as having practical experience in many countries.

The seminars will last about three weeks.

UNION CHURCH ORGAN APPEAL

An appeal for raising \$15,000 to cover the cost of the Hammond organ, installed during the week, and purchase of music for the Choir, was made by a member of the congregation after morning worship at Union Church yesterday.

This was approved by the Committee of Management.

The appeal is a personal one and no one is being asked to contribute more than \$100. No firm is being approached.

Contributions for the scheme will be kept entirely separate from the General and Rebuilding Funds of Union Church.

Mr. T. Addis Martin, Acting Chairman of the Organ Sub-Committee, will accept donations which can also be sent to P.O. Box 350.

Mr. Bert Gillett gave a short recital on the organ. The programme included "The Question" by W. S. Civil Affairs criminal courts was announced in Vienna today.

Austrians who were confined before November 1, 1949, and whose sentence expires between December 15, 1949 and February 15 next inclusive will be released on or about December 16. — Associated Press.

XMAS AMNESTY

Vienna, November 12. A Christmas amnesty for certain Austrian civilians sentenced by V. S. Civil Affairs criminal courts was announced in Vienna today.

Liverpool Now Two Points In The Lead

London, November 12.

The leaders of the four English Football Leagues—Liverpool, Tottenham Hotspur, Notts County and Doncaster Rovers—gave further convincing proof of their prowess in spite of atrocious weather conditions which kept attendances down to the lowest aggregate this season.

Even without their brilliant centre-forward Albert Stubbins, Liverpool was too good for Charlton and although a goal down in nine minutes won comfortably. They have now equalled the score of Derby County last season by going through the first sixteen games without defeat.

Jones, deputy for Stubbins, scored Liverpool's first goal and the Scottish International winger, Liddell, added two more, one from a penalty.

Wolverhampton slipped again, Burnley holding them to a goalless draw, so that Liverpool lead the first division by two points. Level with the Wolves on points is Arsenal, who gained another fine away victory over Manchester City and remain unbeaten in the last 12 games.

The many scouts who watched Forbes, Wolverhampton's inside-forward, who is on the transfer list, rather wasted their time. Because of an injury to Kelly, Forbes played most of the game at full back where he gave a fine display.

Crushing Victory

Tottenham, racing full-tilt into the First Division, gained a crushing 7-0 victory over Sheffield United and lead their closest rivals by six points.

Their four to one goal average is easily the best in the four divisions and is worth an extra point. They played dazzling football in the mud and made the game safe with five goals in the first half.

Chisholm, the Sheffield United centre-forward, was particularly keen to play against his old club Tottenham Hotspur, but he must have been far from happy at the end of it.

Representatives of Millwall, who are expected to pay a big

fee in the next few days for Chisholm's transfer, watched the match.

Lawton's "Hat-Trick"

Tommy Lawton still overlooked as England's centre-forward, answered with a hat-trick in Notts County's win over Swindon. Two of his goals came from penalties.

The County increased their lead at the top of the Third South table to five points with a game in hand.

Boulton, the Swindon goalkeeper, was carried off in the second half with a suspected leg fracture. Another keeper badly hurt was Keith Jones, the Villa's Welsh International, who fractured his right forearm and dislocated his elbow against Sunderland.

Con Martin, who can play anywhere, proved an able deputy and helped the Villa to win by 2-0.

The crowd at Home Park, Plymouth, demonstrated as players and officials left the field after the Plymouth-Leeds match in which Leeds scored a 2-1 victory, following a penalty five minutes from the end.

Goalie Stoned

A stone thrown from the crowd struck the Plymouth goalkeeper Shortt in the face. He collapsed and was carried to the dressing room with his face bleeding profusely, but his injuries were not serious.

Don Revie, Hull City's £20,000 inside forward, ended his first match on the winning side but looked as though he needed time to settle down with his new colleagues. Hull once again owed everything to Raich Carter, their player manager. He scored both goals, one from a free-kick and the other from a free-kick.

Watford continued their remarkable defence run. Although they could only draw with Norwich, they have now played eight successive matches without conceding a goal.

Peter Doherty, scoring two of the three goals at York played a leading part in Doncaster Rovers success which improved their hold on the League Three, North leadership.

Bolton at Fulham have failed to win any of their last 11 games, while Birmingham scored their first goal in seven matches but lost again.

Andrew, the Swansea left-half, was ordered off the field at Chesterfield. Freimanis, a Latvian inside-forward, scored in his first match this season for Northampton.

Scottish football enthusiasts had plenty to talk about today. Hearts put nine goals past the Falkirk defence, Stirling Albion defeated Celtic, and in a ten a side game at Ibrox Park, Crowe of St. Mirren, broke a leg and Gillick, of the Rangers, was taken off with a leg injury. This match was a spirited and clever contest, and St. Mirren were unlucky when the inside left Johnston scored the winning goal four minutes from time.—Reuter.

Army Beat Recreio "A" In Hockey Fixture

In a fast and thrilling hockey match at Sookunpo yesterday, Army beat Club de Recreio "A", last year's champions, by three goals to two after being two goals in arrears with 15 minutes left for play.

The game in the first half was quite even with each team attacking in turn and the defenders having the better of their tussles against the forwards. There was no scoring in this half.

In the second half, Army set a very fast pace but Recreio in the defence but up a stirring display. Recreio took the lead when Soares, receiving a nice pass from Gosano, netted. Within three minutes the same player gave the Portuguese another goal.

With but 15 minutes left for play, Gardener reduced the lead and not long after Daniel equalised. Gardener gave his team victory when receiving a pass from Daniel, he swerved through the defence to beat the goalie with a terrific cross drive.

Other results were: Commandry 6 Paks S. C. 3, R.A.F. 1 H.K.C. 1, Recreio "B" 2 Nomads 0, K.I.T.C. 4 Dutch 3, Navy 3, Chard Tara 0.

In the Home Football Results yesterday, the score of the Huddersfield v Chelsea game was given as 1-0 in favour of Huddersfield. The score should read 2-1 for Chelsea.

HOME FOOTBALL LEAGUE TABLES

FIRST DIVISION

	P	W	D	L	F	A	Pts.
Liverpool	16	12	2	2	31	20	26
Tottenham	16	10	3	3	27	24	23
Arsenal	16	8	4	4	27	24	22
Manchester U.	16	8	2	6	20	13	18
Blackpool	16	7	6	3	18	12	19
Portsmouth	16	7	5	4	15	13	19
Burnley	16	7	5	4	15	13	19
W.B.A.	16	7	5	4	15	13	19
Newcastle	16	6	4	6	23	20	16
Villa	16	6	4	6	23	20	16
Sunderland	16	6	4	6	23	20	16
Derby	16	6	4	6	23	20	16
Chelsea	16	6	4	6	23	20	16
Fulham	16	6	4	6	23	20	16
Charlton	16	6	4	6	23	20	16
Middlesboro	16	6	4	6	23	20	16
Sheff. Wed.	16	6	4	6	23	20	16
Sheff. Utd.	16	6	4	6	23	20	16
Queens P.	16	6	4	6	23	20	16
Manchester C.	16	6	4	6	23	20	16
Everton	16	6	4	6	23	20	16
Preston	16	6	4	6	23	20	16
Birmingham	16	6	4	6	23	20	16

SECOND DIVISION

	P	W	D	L	F	A	Pts.
Souths	16	13	2	1	41	20	26
Sheff. W.	16	9	4	3	30	18	22
Hull	16	10	2	4	35	33	22
Barnsley	16	7	5	4	23	26	19
Sheff. F.	17	8	3	6	28	26	19
Sheff. T.	16	7	5	4	23	26	19
Sheff. U.	16	7	5	4	23	26	19
Preston	17	6	6	5	22	17	18
Grimsby	16	7	3	6	24	32	18
West Ham	16	6	5	5	24	33	18
Swansea	16	6	4	6	21	31	18
Bolton	16	6	4	6	27	19	18
Blackburn	17	7	1	9	27	29	18
Leeds	17	5	5	5	18	21	17
Bradford	16	5	4	7	24	32	17
Sheff. F.	17	4	6	6	16	22	16
Sheff. T.	16	4	6	6	16	22	16
Sheff. U.	16	4	6	6	16	22	16
Sheff. W.	15	4	6	5	15	18	15
Queens PR.	17	3	5	8	18	25	11
Plymouth	16	4	3	9	18	30	11
Coventry	16	3	4	9	21	30	11

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

20 Words \$2 for 1 insertion
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BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, PERSONAL \$5 per insertion of 25 words. 25 cents every additional word per insertion.

Classified Advertisements, accepted up to 5 p.m. for publication in the following day's paper.

Replies for the Following Box Nos. are awaiting collection.

Replies will be forwarded to the Advertiser if requested on the original form which should bear their names and addresses.

A suitable announcement will be inserted Free of Charge if Advertiser's requirements are satisfactorily answered.

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CARPETS & RUGS—Genuine Peking and Tientsin, lovely designs and colorings, various sizes. Come and inspect at The China Rug Co., Kowloon Building, 4th Floor (Opposite Hong Kong Hotel) Queen's Road, Central.

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BALLROOM DANCING—"Made Easy" Advanced Variations taught. "Specialties" Rumba, Samba, Tango, Jitterbug (Jive). Enquiries (1-3 P.M.)—Tony Hudson, 512, China Building.

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YOUR own photo Xmas cards. Beautiful designs from America. Size 5" x 6", \$1.00 per copy. Send in any negative. Stanline Films, Wang Hing Bldg., 3rd fl., 10 Queen's Road Central.

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SHORTWAVE enthusiasts receive worldwide stations to their hearts' content with the amazing Pilot model BS471 Bandspreading important wavebands, 6 valves including R.F. stage. Hand-some walnut cabinet, gold metal grille, large coloured dial. Demonstration without obligation. Colonial Agencies, School Bldg., 14 Queen's Road, Phone 26310.

HONG KONG FILM AND THEATRE NEWS at 50 cents per copy. Obtainable at Leading Book Stores, Newspaper Sellers and "China Mail" Office.

SCRIBBLING PADS—100 pages at 50 cents each. On sale at "China Mail" Office, Windsor House, Tel. 22312.

CHINA MAIL PICTORIAL at \$2.00 per copy. Obtainable at all Leading Book Stores and "China Mail" Office.

CHINA MAIL POSTCARD—\$1.50 for 6 or 30 cents each. Obtainable at all leading Book Stores and "China Mail" Office.

HONG KONG DIRECTORY (1949 edition) containing Hong List, Govt. Offices, Hospitals, Schools, Churches, Institutes, Consulates, Services, Clubs, Agencies, Who's Who, Residences, etc. the most up-to-date and most complete of all business directories in the Colony. NOW ON SALE at all leading book shops and "China Mail" Office.

SALE OF CROWN LAND

An auction sale of Crown Land will be held at P.W.D. Headquarters on Monday, the 28th day of November, 1949 at 3 p.m.

The area which comprises 20,000 square feet is situated at Island Road, Stanley and is suitable for residential purposes.

Further particulars are available from the Government Gazette of 11th November, 1949 or from the Crown Lands & Survey Office.

E. A. BOYCE,
Director
of Public Works.

November 8, 1949.

NOTICE
PORTUGUESE
INSTITUTE OF
HONG KONG

Rev. Bro. Cassian of La Salle College will deliver a lecture entitled "Prince Henry the Navigator", at the Club Lusitano at 6.00 p.m. on Tuesday, November 15, 1949.

The Public is cordially invited to attend.

CONSULADO DE
PORTUGAL

AVISO

Avisa-se a Comunidade Portuguesa que no dia 17 de Novembro, as 21.30 horas exhibir-se-a no Teatro King's o melhor filme português da actualidade—CAMOES.

Este filme foi mandado vir de Portugal pelo Rotary Club de Macau.

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NOTICE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that as from the 12th November, 1949, a New Bus Route No. 14 will be operated as follows:—

ROUTE NO. 14 Jordan Road Ferry and Ngau Chi Wan.

(Outward Trip) via: Jordan Road, Shanghai Street, Lai Chi Kok Road, Prince Edward Road and Sai Kung Road.

(Inward Trip) via: Sai Kung Road, Prince Edward Road, Lai Chi Kok Road, Shanghai Street, Public Square Street, Battery Street and Jordan Road.

Hours of Service:
From Jordan Road Ferry
Every 15 minutes from 6.29 a.m. to 11.44 p.m.
From Ngau Chi Wan
Every 15 minutes from 5.59 a.m. to 11.14 p.m.

Please note that as from 12th November, 1949, the service on Route No. 12 will be altered as follows:—

ROUTE NO. 12 Jordan Road Ferry and Lai Chi Kok.

(Outward Trip) via: Jordan Road, Shanghai Street, Lai Chi Kok Road, Yen Chow Street and Castle Peak Road.

(Inward Trip) via: Castle Peak Road, Yen Chow Street, Lai Chi Kok Road, Shanghai Street, Public Square Street, Battery Street and Jordan Road.

Hours of Service:
From Jordan Road Ferry
Every 5 minutes from 6.27 a.m. to 11.47 p.m.
From Lai Chi Kok
Every 5 minutes from 6.00 a.m. to 11.20 p.m.

THE KOWLOON MOTOR BUS CO., (1933) LTD.

Hong Kong, November 11, 1949.

CHINA LIGHT & POWER
COMPANY, LIMITED

NOTICE TO SHAREHOLDERS

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the twenty-seventh Ordinary Meeting of the Company's shareholders will be held at 12 noon on Saturday, the 3rd day of December, 1949, in the Company's Hong Kong Office, St. George's Building, 2nd floor, Chater Road, Victoria, Hong Kong, for the purpose of:

1. Receiving a Statement of Accounts and Report of the Directors for the year ended 30th September, 1949.
2. Electing two Directors.
3. Appointing auditors and fixing their remuneration.
4. Confirming the Interim Dividend of 40 cents per share, less Tax, and sanctioning the recommendation of the Directors as to a payment of a Final Dividend of \$1 per share in respect of fully paid shares and a proportionate amount in respect of partly paid shares, less Tax deductible under the Inland Revenue Ordinance 1947.

The Transfer Books and Register of Shareholders will be closed as from Saturday, 19th November to Saturday, 3rd December, 1949, both days inclusive. Dividend Warrants will be available for collection on and after 6th December, 1949.

By Order of the Board of Directors.

P. W. A. WOOD,
Secretary & Chief
Accountant.

Hong Kong, Nov. 14, 1949.

NOTICE

THE CHINA COAST
NAVIGATING AND ENGINEER
OFFICERS' GUILD

A meeting of the Management Committee of the above Guild will be held at the office, Union Building, 21, Pedder Street, Hong Kong, at 4 p.m. on Monday, November 14th, 1949.

GEORGE T. LLOYD,
General Secretary.

Hong Kong, November 12th, 1949.

U.S.R.C.

A dance will be held on Saturday, November 19, 9.00 p.m.—2.00 a.m. Tickets \$5.00, now on sale, will be limited.

UN To
Discuss
Palestine

Lake Success, November 12. The question of Palestine will be taken up in the U.N., probably late next week, a diplomatic source said today.

Debate in the 59-nation special Committee will centre on proposals for a permanent international regime for Jerusalem and the question of protecting Palestine's Holy places.

Delegates will consider a report of the U.N. Palestine Conciliation Commission recommending the internationalisation of the Holy City. Arab and Israeli spokesmen here have voiced opposition to this plan.

Israel is opposed to the Conciliation Commission plan for complete internationalisation of the Jerusalem area but has proclaimed support of any international plan that would guarantee free access to the holy places, an Israeli spokesman said.

Another plan would divide Jerusalem into two cities, one Jewish and one Arab. Under such a partition, modern Jerusalem, which is now in Israeli hands, would be integrated with the State of Israel. The old walled city held by the forces of Hashemite Jordan would become part of the Arab state which would comprise non-Israeli Palestine.

Along with the Jerusalem question the Committee will debate the issue of protecting the holy places and rendering free access to them by all faiths.—Associated Press.

PRINCESS GOING
TO MALTA

Valetta, November 12. Princess Elizabeth expects to arrive at Luqa airport next Saturday evening, it was officially announced today.

During her visit she will unveil new panels on the Malta war memorial and will attend a state ball at the Palace in Valetta and a reception at the Casino Maltese.

The Princess will be present at the consecration service of St. Paul's Anglican Cathedral and hopes to attend the ship's game of HMS Chequers, in which the Duke of Edinburgh is serving, a Saddle Club ball and a performance by the Malta Amateur Dramatic Club.—Associated Press.

THE HONG KONG
JOCKEY CLUB

NOTICE

THE NOVEMBER HALF-YEARLY GENERAL MEETING OF VOTING MEMBERS will be held at the Club House, Happy Valley, on Monday, 28th November, 1949, at 5.30 p.m.

ALL MEMBERS are cordially invited to attend participate in any discussion which may ensue.

By Order of the Stewards,

S. A. SLEAP,

Secretary.

Hong Kong, 14th Nov. 1949.

THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB

NOTICE TO MEMBERS

Tenth Race Meeting

Saturday—19th November, 1949.

There are eight races, the First Bell will be rung at 1.30 p.m. and the first race will be run at 2.00 p.m.

Through Tickets (8 Races—\$16) May be obtained at the Office of the Treasurers, 1st Floor, Telephone House, also tickets for the Cash Sweep on the last race as well as the Special Cash Sweep on the "Pearl Memorial Cup" to be run at the Annual Race Meeting in January, 1950. Cash Sweep tickets on the last race and those for the "Pearl Memorial Cup" may be purchased also at the Club's Branch Office, No. 322 Nathan Road, Kowloon.

MEMBERS' BADGES AND ENCLOSURE

Members and guests are reminded that they and their ladies MUST wear their badges prominently displayed throughout the Meeting.

NO ONE WITHOUT A BADGE WILL BE ADMITTED TO THE MEMBERS' ENCLOSURE.

Badges admitting non-members to the Members' Enclosure and Club Rooms at \$10 including tax are obtainable through the Secretary on the written or personal introduction of a member, such member to be responsible for all bills, etc.

Badges admitting to Members' Enclosure will NOT be on sale at the RACE COURSE.

The Treasurers' Comptroller Office will close at 11 a.m. and the Secretary's Office at 11.45 a.m. Both Offices at 1st Floor, Telephone House.

A limited number of tickets will be obtainable at the Club House provided they are ordered in advance from the No. 1 Box (Tel. 27815). NO CHILDREN WILL BE ADMITTED TO THE CLUB'S PREMISES DURING THE MEETING.

PUBLIC ENCLOSURE.

The price of admission to the Public Enclosure is \$3 including tax for all persons including ladies, and payable at the Gate.

BOOKMAKERS, TIC TAC MEN, ETC., WILL NOT BE PERMITTED TO OPERATE WITHIN THE PRECINCTS OF THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB DURING THE RACE MEETING.

MEALS AND REFRESHMENTS WILL BE OBTAINABLE IN THE RESTAURANT IN THE PUBLIC ENCLOSURE.

SERVANTS' PASSES.

Servants' passes will be issued to private box holders only, who are requested to distribute them with discrimination and to ensure their names on the passes. Holders of such passes are not permitted in the members' enclosure, except for passing through on their duties and must remain in their employers' stands.

BY ORDER,

S. A. SLEAP,

Secretary.

CARNIVAL

By Dick Turner



"Maybe I made a mistake, J.B., when I told Enderby to sleep on his ideas before he brought them to me!"

BARCLAY ON BRIDGE
By Shepard Barclay

The Authority on Authorities

LOGIC OF A REVERSE BID

YOU can't get away from the clear-cut logic of a "reverse" bid—that is, a bid of a higher-ranking suit after the same player had bid a lower-ranking suit. Basically, the purpose of bidding two suits is to compel a choice between them by your partner, if he has any preference. When the second-named suit is higher-ranking, the partner, if he favours the first suit, must carry the bidding a level higher. In other words, the bidder of the suits takes responsibility for his partner going up a step, even if he favours the last-named suit. So he should not pass such a bid, the logic of which is so definite.

S 9 8 5
H K Q 8 7 6 4
D A Q 4
C J

S A 3 2
H 10 5 2
D J 6 3
C 7 5 2

N
W E
S

S Q J 10
7 6 4
H A 3
D 8 7
C 8 6 3

S K
H J 9
D K 10 9 5
C A K Q 10 9 4

(Dealer: North. North-South vulnerable.)

North	East	South	West
1 H	1 S	2 C	Pass
2 H	Pass	3 D	Pass

Just imagine North, passing that. It was terrible bridge. South by bidding diamonds on his second turn took full responsibility for lifting the contract to the four level since, if

North preferred clubs, he would have to go that high. If he preferred diamonds, he should have raised anyway, to at least the next level. Lacking either of these situations, he nevertheless should not have passed. That was just about the only clearly wrong thing he could do, but he did it nevertheless.

What would have been his best bid? The answer to that should have been easy—a third bid of his own suit, 3-Hearts. That would have indicated a six-card suit. South had two of that major, so would have gone then to 4-Hearts.

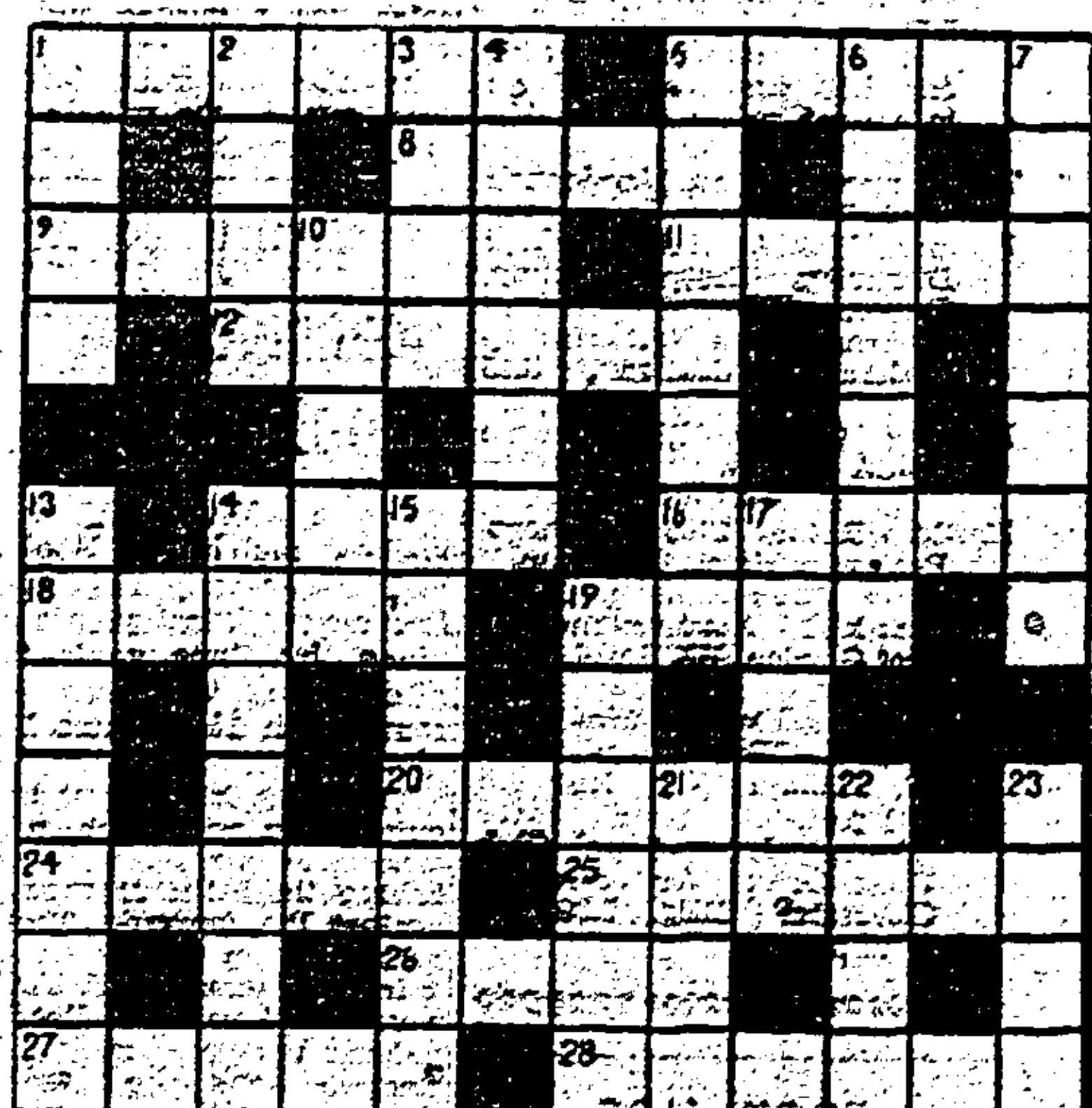
The opponents would not have had a chance in the world to beat that contract, as they could score nothing except one trick in trumps and one in spades, so that an extra trick would have resulted.

Afterward North tried to convince South that he should have jumped instead of bidding only 3-Diamonds. He was dead wrong. Since South's strength was in the minors, he hoped North could stop spades and bid 3-No Trumps. Bidding of 4-Clubs by South would have made it tough to get down into 3-No Trumps.

Today's Question

What is the best rule to follow as to covering the first or second lead of dummy's long suit headed by the queen-jack, if you hold three headed by the king and the contract is 3-No Trumps? Assume that the dummy has no re-entries in any other suit.

A BRITISH CROSSWORD PUZZLE



Across

- 1 Sentimental
- 5 Bounds
- 8 Evil instru-
- 9 Fat store-
- 11 Status
- 12 Imprison-
- 14 Repose
- 16 Startle
- 18 Fleeshy
- 19 Successor
- 20 Laying
- 24 Boredom
- 25 Tire some-
- 26 Public
- 27 Gloss
- 28 Lower in

Down

- 1 Name of a
- 2 Found in
- 3 Asser
- 4 Kibb
- 5 Spare time
- 6 Unpaid
- 7 Cover
- 10 Tricks
- 13 Adm
- 14 "Reunite"
- 15 Division
- 16 Lubricated
- 18 Pursued
- 21 Sandy tract
- 22 Observance
- 23 Sign

Saturday's Crossword

ACROSS—1 Sheep, 4 Battle, 5 Enters, 10 Ered, 12 Shower, 14 Phreton, 17 Libr, 19 Vehicle, 20 Coroner, 22 Aged, 23 Lottery, 24 Pursue, 29 Arose, 30 Satire, 31 Erects, 32 Egged.

DOWN—1 Sheep, 2 Extra, 3 Fire, 5 Ahey, 6 Fure, 7 En-dore, 8 Shovers, 11 Relict, 13 Onerous, 15 Hoop, 16 Exodus, 18 Alar, 20 Carafe, 21 Repose, 24 Tease, 25 Eking, 26 Yield, 28 Rest.

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RICHARD WIDMARK

YELLOW SKY

Robert Arthur
John Russell
Henry Morgan
James Barton
Charles Kemper

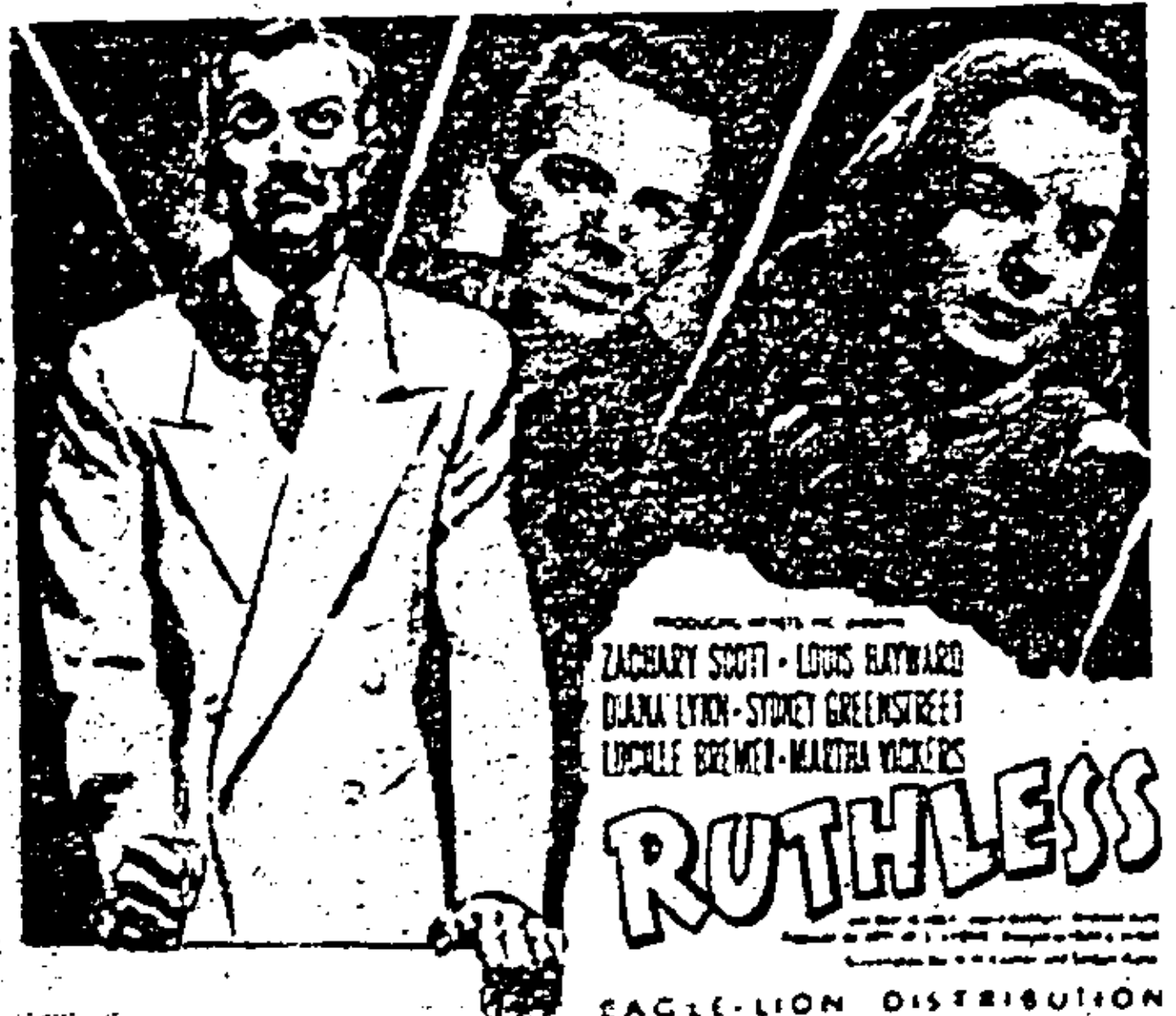
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Produced by
LAMAR TROTTI
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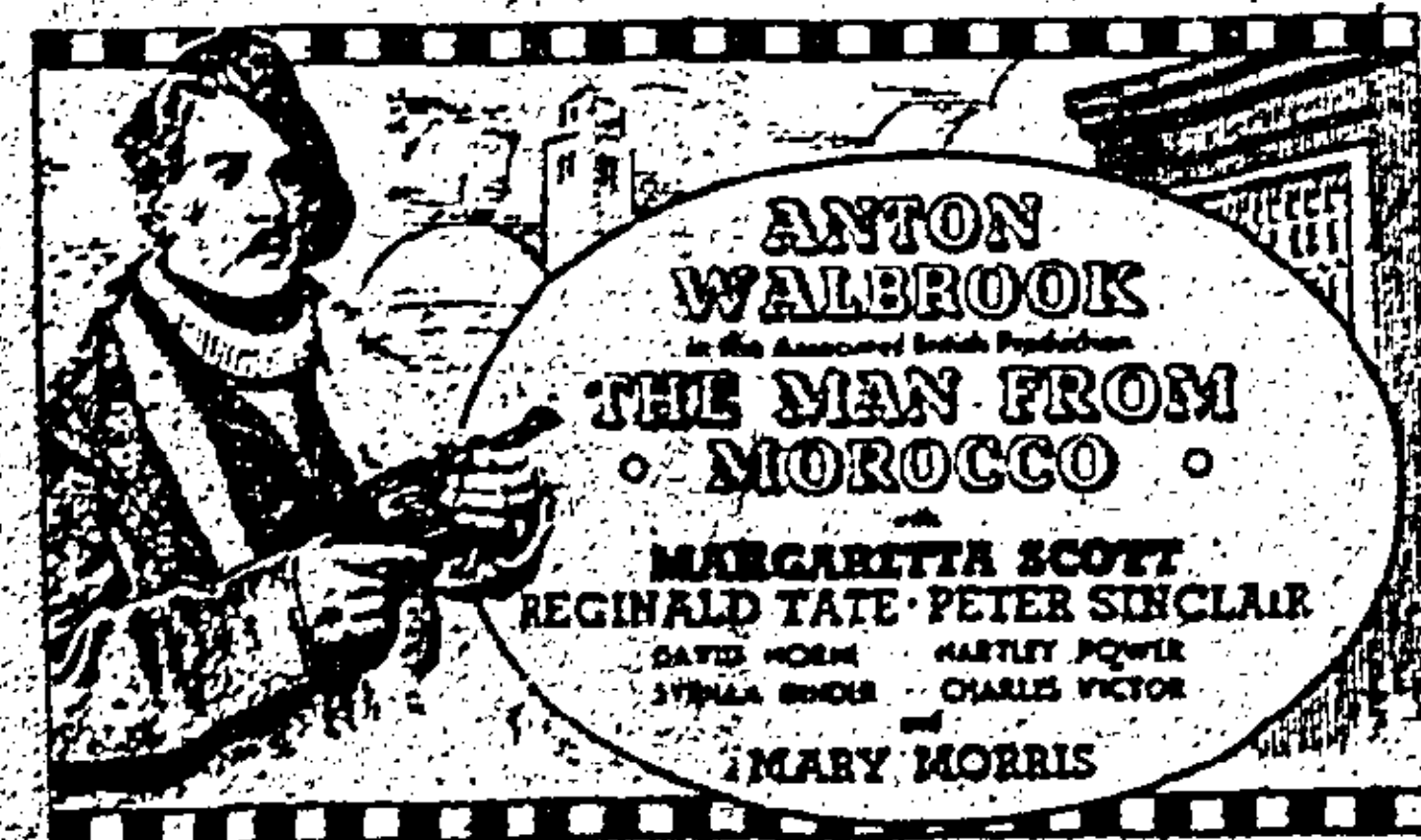
A Chinese Picture

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ALSO

"THE STORY OF BIRTH"

FOR ADULTS ONLY

VYSHINSKY WARNING ON THREAT OF WAR

Lake Success, November 12.

The Russian Foreign Minister, Mr. Andrei Vyshinsky, warned the United Nations today that only the prohibition of atomic weapons and control and enforcement of such prohibition can avert the terrible threat of an atom war.

Mr. Vyshinsky told the General Assembly's special Political Committee, "There are some people who are hatching this war and they fully intend to use the atomic weapon. The facts are indisputable."

"You may sing yourself to sleep or whistle in the dark or imbibe narcotics like opium smokers or contemplate blissful images, but reality ought to awaken you and tell you that the threat is a real one and can be averted only by the prohibition of the bomb and the control and enforcement of such prohibition."

Mr. Vyshinsky, the last speaker in the Committee debate on atomic control, replied directly to the Assistant U.S. Secretary of State, John D. Hickerson, who said earlier this week that the Russians had never contended that the majority-backed control plan which they oppose would not work and that the Kremlin really did not want control.

Mr. Vyshinsky said, "Mr. Hickerson had hoped to dispose of the criticism of the American plan in a few, two, three manner. That criticism has proved the inadequacy of the American plan. That criticism has shown that the plan is incapable of assuring any international control whatever. Mr. Hickerson has merely ascribed to his opponents what his opponents had never said and then he demolished what he had ascribed to them. He told a fair tale about Russia refusing to participate in a concert of nations."

necessary to set up prohibition and control. This is not correct, to put it mildly. It is a mere invention and fabrication."

No Warrant

Mr. Vyshinsky said the Americans had "no warrant" to say that Russia refused to permit United Nations inspection teams to visit its atomic plants under any control plan. But he said the Soviet Union would never agree to international ownership of nuclear facilities within its borders.

The majority plan provides for international ownership and management of all atomic facilities.

Mr. Vyshinsky said, "Implicit in the Soviet proposal are the right of access to the facilities of mining, production and stockpiling of atomic materials and exploitation of atomic energy. It also provides for the right of an international commission visiting enterprises to carry out weighing, analyzing and etc. of atomic materials. We open our doors wide to control, but yours is a widely distorted conception of control. You think of management as the right to run the facilities as if you own them."

"Russia will not, shall not and never will grant to the commission ownership of its atomic facilities. We own our land and we have shed streams of blood to preserve it in the past and we shall never grant to outsiders our rights vested in our lands."

"Remember this once and for all. Provided that you respect our sovereignty and our right to manage and exploit atomic energy, we are prepared to accept control. You can smell, touch and feel the materials, do anything you want and you can always preserve good faith squared, cubed or carried to the 10th degree."

Mr. Vyshinsky directly criticized the United States' use of atomic bombs on Hiroshima and Nagasaki. He said that Russia is using atomic energy to blow up rockets. "We are not just going to shake the air because that would be economically unprofitable. There have been cases when atomic bombs were used to shake the air rather than help mankind. They killed scores of thousands of persons to no useful purpose in the prosecution of the war."

Explosive Work

He said Russia's atomic requirements were enormous and growing. "We use atomic energy for peaceful purposes. Statements have been ascribed to me about moving mountains. I did not talk about moving mountains. I talked about blowing them up. This is what I referred to: there is large-scale explosive work taking place in the Soviet Union—projects which require explosive activity to be carried out with the help of atomic energy. We are told that the United States also has peaceful uses for atomic energy. We are told that they distribute isotopes. Well, everybody is acting for human

Bartenders Issue A Challenge

Paris, November 12. French bartenders today issued a challenge to the barmen of the world to produce a better cocktail than their best "Martini" at a contest here on November 18.

Martini will be given for the quality of the cocktail, the bartender's uniform, his linguistic ability and presentation of the drink.

The French Barman's Association expect to shake cocktails against British, American, Irish, Italian, Swedish, Danish, Dutch and Norwegian conferees.

After the contest, the barman plan a visit to the Champagne country.—Reuter.

RUDOLF BLOHM FINED

Hamburg, November 12. A British court today found the owners of Germany's largest shipyard guilty of illegally attempting to evade dismantling.

Rudolf Blohm, senior partner of Blohm and Voss, was ordered to pay a 5,000 Deutschmark fine or serve five months in prison. His brother Walter was ordered to pay 10,000 Deutschmarks or serve 10 months.

Four other defendants found guilty were sentenced to prison. They were Otto Daldorf, 12 months; Heinrich Lorenzen, 12 months; Max Andrae, 12 months; and 2,000 Deutschmarks fine or three months imprisonment; Karl Heidenreich, nine months.

When the court told Rudolf Blohm to stand to hear his sentence about 20 spectators in court also stood. Most were Blohm and Voss employees.

Judge L. R. O'Hanlon told them to sit down. They did.

Sentencing Daldorf, the Judge said he considered him leader of the plot. To Walter Blohm, he said he was taking into account the shipbuilder's age of 62 and his hitherto irreproachable record.

The Judge later suspended all the sentences after defence counsel said they would appeal against the verdicts.

The defendants were released upon condition that they appeal before the Court of Appeals.—Associated Press.

welfare according to his own light. Perhaps 30 packages of isotopes will help mankind and keep it happy. But we are using atomic energy for large scale explosive projects. We are blowing up rocks."

Mr. Vyshinsky said the world map is already "peppered" with United States military bases and added, "Now they want to pepper the world with American inspection and ownership to meet the cravings of American monopolies." United Press.

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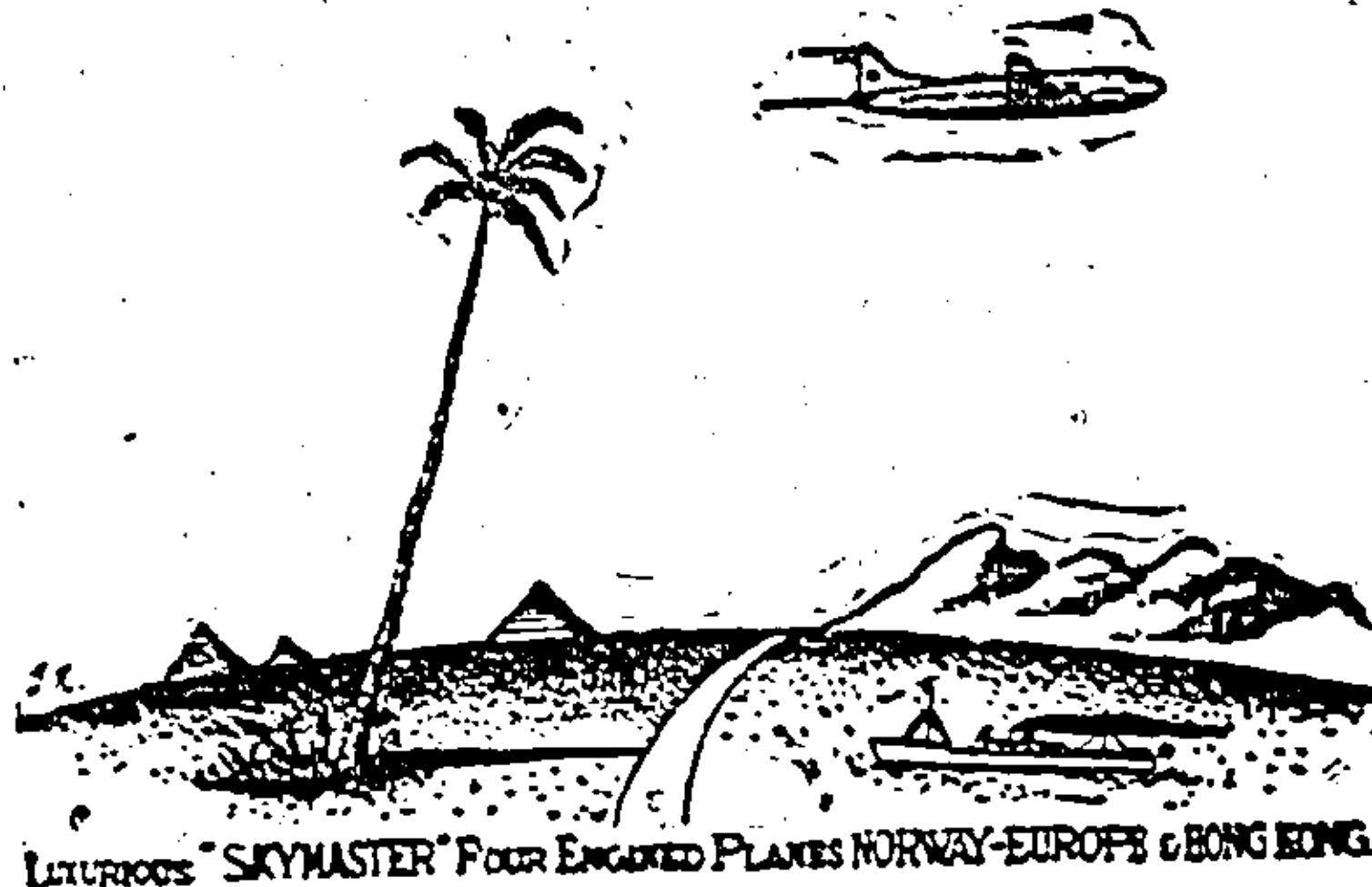
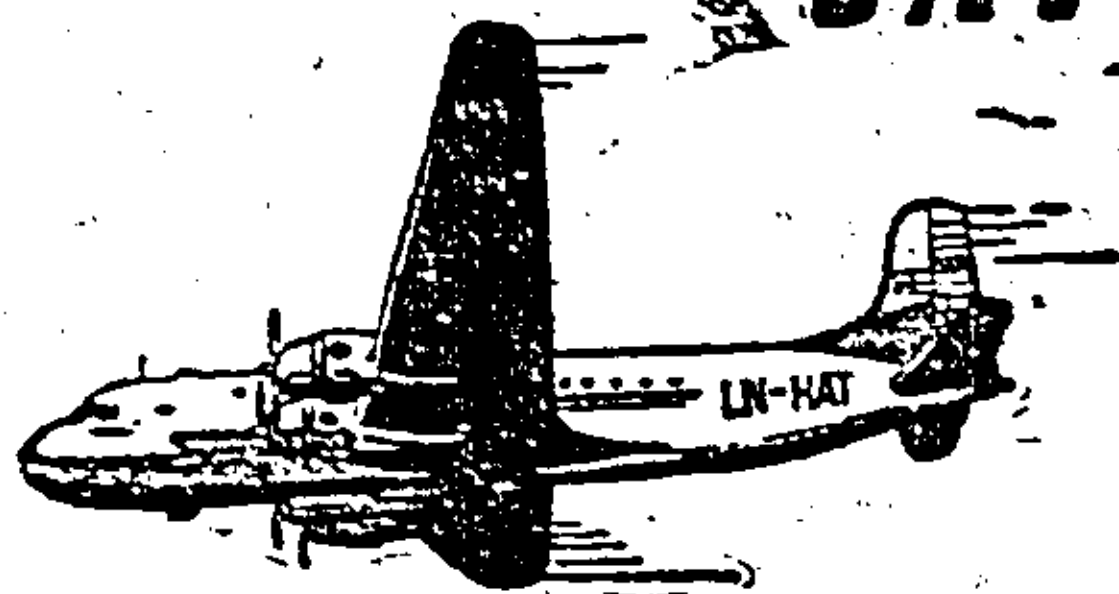
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munications should be addressed
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DEATH

HEMPSEY—John, aged 44 years,
of Kowloon Hospital on
November 13, 1949. Funeral
at Roman Catholic Cemetery,
Happy Valley, at 5.15 p.m.
today. R.I.P.

"HOTTING UP" THE COLD WAR

Signs are accumulating that Russia has started another phase of "hotting up" the cold war. This was to be expected by all but the credulous, because the world has had all too much evidence since 1945 that whichever way the pendulum of Soviet policy swings at any given moment, the policy itself is, in principle, unalterably unco-operative. No surprise should therefore be felt that the apparent relaxation of tension secured by the Foreign Ministers' meeting last June has proved to be unsubstantial.

A working agreement for Berlin was then supposed to be put in hand. That has broken down and the Russian authorities have not even honoured their promise to refrain from the victimisation which was a condition of ending the railway strike. There is not yet any agreement on the Austrian Treaty, which was supposed to have been reached a month ago. Russia has formally acknowledged the Communist regime in China and thus set the seal on an achievement which offers ample compensation to the Kremlin for any disappointments in the West. She and her satellites have torn up their "treaties of friendship" with Marshal Tito, and are subjecting his country to every form of economic and political pressure. Last, but not least, she has just presented a note of protest to the Western democracies against the setting up of the West German Government, containing all those distortions of history and slanders of motives with which both M. Molotov and his successor, M. Vyshinsky, have made us disgustfully familiar.

It should be said at once that none of these gestures is necessarily the prelude to more serious troubles. Like all its political ancestors from Xerxes to Hitler, the Communist distastefulness prefers to get its way without war, particularly when the odds are not strongly in favour of victory. The fact of "atomic explosions" in Russia gives no such guarantee so long as her dictators are not convinced that they have technical and material superiority. The deliberately renewed taunting of tension can therefore evoke only one answer from the Western Powers, namely, every possible revision and extension of the joint measures for defence which they have already begun. In the field of the cold war, however, some unpleasant consequences are likely. Nobody quite knows what will be the next step against Marshal Tito.

The picture is thus of an odious and familiar pattern. The Western Powers, though they suffer from some of the old weaknesses, have certain new advantages. The mistakes of British foreign policy, at least in the past have too often been due to the natural but dangerous idea that other peoples have the same processes of thought, the same innate tendency to toleration, the same dislike of using force and mendacity as instruments of policy as we have. Only our Communists and fellow-travellers

HOTTING UP THE COLD WAR OF THE ETHER

"Govorit London, Govorit London," the cry goes out from Bush House, London, three times daily, out into the upper atmosphere high over Western Europe and plump down into the great Russian cities of Moscow, Leningrad, and Kiev, and into the towns and villages of the Ukraine and the Urals.

"London Calling"—calling all Soviet workers to tell them the truth about world affairs, the truth about Stalin, about Communism, about Western Europe, and about you and me. And all over the vast USSR at 3.15 a.m., 2.15 p.m., and 9.15 p.m., GMT inquiring, determined, courageous citizens fiddle with the knobs of their little short-wave sets, curse the ever-increasing jamming, and try to tune-in to "Govorit London."

Kremlin's Orders

We know this not from the patient men and women who listen but have no means of telling us. We know it direct from the Kremlin, where orders were issued last April that "Govorit London" must at all costs be blotted out from the Russian air by jamming.

The cost has been phenomenal in rubles, man-power and misuse of transmitters. BBC technicians, who have listening posts in Sweden, Berlin, and the Middle East, reckon that Russia now uses 300 powerful transmitters to blot out "Govorit London" from the air over Moscow, Leningrad, and the Ukraine, and that jamming is 80 per cent effective, and likely to be increased shortly.

Our counter-measure is not reciprocal jamming. Russia's equally frequent broadcasts to us, which nobody troubles to listen to, but a considerable increase in the number of wave-lengths used. We now have installed at Skelton, near Penrith, and beamed 9 1/2 hours a day on Russia and her

satellites, the most powerful short-wave transmitter in the world.

More Wave-Lengths

This station, established on 650 acres of farmland, maintains a non-stop service in 24 languages, and is Britain's operational headquarters in the cold war over the air.

The war started mildly enough by our telling Russia the truth on

By RHONA CHURCHILL

three wave-lengths. Last May these were easily blotted out by Russian jammers.

These noises effectively stifled the voice of "Govorit London" before it could reach the people's radio sets.

Our Foreign Office and America's State Department immediately decided on combined counter-action. Both countries now broadcast simultaneously, using all available wave-lengths, which amount to from 45 to 50, and make the job of jamming vastly more difficult.

The problem now facing Russian technicians is how to blot out the remaining 20 per cent of our broadcasts, without blotting out their own programmes to their own people.

Is it worth a Russian's while to listen? What do we tell him? Sitting in a tiny underground studio in Bush House, London, most mid-afternoons are two Russians—a man and a girl—reading scripts they have themselves translated and possibly prepared.

The man—"Call me Val"—is the 24-year-old son of Russian aristocrats who fled from their country in 1922. The girl, Mrs. Nina Dmitrievich, was born in Russia and went into exile as a child.

Pakistan Still Looks For A Friend

By A Special Correspondent

Among his Majesty's Dominions the name Pakistan still sounds strange and foreign.

It is likely to become even stranger if the Pakistanis carry out their sullen threat to cut their "ties" with the British Commonwealth.

Today the 72,000,000 Pakistanis are feeling very sorry for themselves. Not only do they feel that the Westernised Pandit Nehru has "sold" India to Britain as a progressive democratic State, while labelling Pakistan as reactionary, but they are living in mortal terror of invasion not from Russia, their Northern neighbour, but from their partner, India.

They Mean It

"We would rather submit to Russian Communism than Indian Hinduism," say the Pakistanis. And they mean it. The Indian Hindus, they charge, are getting restless after 1,000 years of Moslem domination and about 200 years of British rule, and now see their chance to set up the Hindu Empire described in their ancient legends.

The Moslems fear that if Pakistan were absorbed into India they would have to take their places at the bottom of the Hindu caste system, and would therefore virtually become a slave race.

Though these fears are probably exaggerated, the Pakistanis have some cause for alarm. Three times since the gory partition days of 1947 the Indian Army has taken a strong hand in negotiations between the two countries.

India, by force of arms, has taken to herself three hitherto semi-independent States: Junagadh, (Hindu people, Moslem ruler), Kashmir (Moslem people, Hindu ruler), and Hyderabad

are likely to repeat that mistake. We know that, like Hitler, Lenin and Stalin have written out their gospel, and we are not tempted to disbelieve them. Again, open to serious criticism though our defence measures are, we have not sunk into any nadir of unpreparedness, and none of us wears the blinkers of isolationism. It is, moreover, quite unlikely that all those shrouded by the Iron Curtain are straining at the leash which withholds them from aggression or that the Communist Empire is free from weaknesses of its own. To be compelled to make an assessment of the factors in a new balance of power is, of course, a tragedy, but in the circumstances created by Communist policy there is nothing else to be done, and if it is done with resolution but without panic, the cold war may be "hotting up," but it will not boil over.

(Hindu people, Moslem ruler). Though the Moslem ruler of Junagadh ceded to Pakistan, Indian troops marched in. Similarly, the Indians felt it correct for them to take Kashmir, in spite of the fact that the majority of the inhabitants were Moslem.

Of these three disputes, each of which might have led to an inter-Dominion war, the Kashmir quarrel was the most dangerous.

The Indian version is that, with the help of tribesmen "raiders," Pakistan, fomented a revolt against the Maharajah, Sir Hari Singh, in order to annex the State.

They claim that Indian troops were only sent into Kashmir when Sir Hari ceded his country to India and asked Lord Louis Mountbatten for armed help.

Still Unsettled

The Pakistanis, on the other hand, say that the revolt was originally staged by a group of Sir Hari's own Moslem subjects and that "some time later" tribesmen came to their aid.

They then say that India, "invaded" Kashmir and occupied it, in spite of the fact that Pakistan had undertaken to run that country's defences, foreign relations, and communications. They also point out that Kashmir is tied economically, culturally, and geographically to Pakistan.

Even now the situation remains unsettled. Kashmir itself is occupied by the Indian Army, which faces both Pakistani forces and the so-called Free Kashmir Army. Both sides agree that a plebiscite should be held, but neither can agree to terms.

Meanwhile, Kashmir remains an explosive harpoon plunged in the heart of the Empire.

In such a quarrel both parties should have the equal attention of Britain. The Pakistanis now charge that Britain is cold-shouldering them in favour of India.

And so, acting on Indian threats to invade Pakistan in the event of another tribal uprising, the Pakistanis are spending more on their armed forces than did the whole Indian Empire before the war.

India, in turn, is earmarking half her Budget for the Army.

Strategic Value

Pakistan is an undeveloped country, needing trade with Britain. She is also strategically important for the Tiger Pass, through which the Chinese have been expected to charge for 50 years, leads into her North West Frontier Province.

"Why don't you go out of your way to be equally friendly to both India and Pakistan," asks a Pakistani, "because you could not defend Pakistan against Russia, without our co-operation? Even now we are strengthening our ties with Russia. You see, we are lonely for friends."

Meanwhile, in the mountains around Kashmir, Indian and Pakistani troops—both under British officers—stamp their feet in the cold and wish their rulers could sink their differences and leave the mountains to the snow and ice.

To and fro go their voices. Val reads one sentence. Nina reads the next. Back to Val. Over to Nina. So it goes on.

Somehow it is more impressive to hear two voices—first a man's then a girl's. Goebbels discovered that and perfected the system we now use.

Deadly Replies

You'd be surprised how down-to-earth these broadcasts have become. In them we attack Stalin, quoting chapter and verse to prove him a liar.

We take pains to contradict the Kremlin's own propaganda concerning ourselves. We discuss at length the tricky problems of Tito, Greek guerrillas, Berlin, and have been known to praise our own No. 1 Communist Harry Pollitt for the purpose of contrasting his honesty and forthrightness with the dishonesty and insincerity of their Stalin—whom, incidentally, we generally call Generalissimo, just to make it clear we do not consider him one of the proletariat.

Our propaganda is deadly, because we use Stalin's own voice to condemn him. For example, all summer Stalin's controlled Press has been telling his subjects that Russia, alone and virtually unaided, defeated Hitlerite Germany.

We retaliate by dipping into the speeches and books of Stalin and quoting verbatim, telling Russian listeners to look up these quotations in their own libraries and judge for themselves.

One reply to Russia's current charge that Britain played no effective part in the Nazi war is a quotation from Stalin's book, "The Great Patriotic War of the Soviet Union."

Referring to decisions taken at a then recent Moscow conference with Beaverbrook and Harriman, Stalin writes: "We are already receiving tanks and aircraft in accordance with this decision. Even before that Great Britain made safe for our country the supply of materials we lacked, such as aluminium, lead, tin, nickel, and rubber."

"If you add to this the U.S. decision to lend us 1,000,000,000 dollars, you can say with certainty that the coalition of the U.S.A., Great Britain, and the Soviet Union is a reality which is increasing to the benefit of our common work of liberation."

We run this home with further examples, always giving chapter and verse for our quotations.

Of Britain Today

Currently we are busy giving Russia the full text of Tito's replies to Stalin's aggressive Notes. Stalin complains that Russian minorities are ill-treated in Yugoslavia. We tell the Russians of Tito's offer to send to Russia any Russian in Yugoslavia willing to return to his fatherland.

We tell them, too, of Britain today, as seen by their own people; as seen, for instance, by their own Lieut.-Colonel Tokaev, former lecturer at the Zhukovskii Military Academy, who recently escaped to Britain.

We plan to go on telling them, and telling Poland, Eastern Germany, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Rumania, Bulgaria, Yugoslavia, and even little Albania.

The cost is high (probably more than 2500,000), but reckoned good value.

Asked if it is worth while, the planners will remind you that it is far cheaper to keep this cold war in the air than to let it loose on land.



A Philippines election seems to run a typhoon pretty close, as a national disaster, except you get longer warning.

To Quirino a laurel wreath. To Laurel—a wreath, period.

Five globe-trotting Congressmen have arrived in Persia's capital. Always Teheran about... Boy, it's irreal!

Chungking is full of Nationalist "high ranking officials," we read. Out of the typographical error cometh forth truth.

Berlin broadcaster fired for insulting the French. Got too Sarcastic...

Overheard on the prays. "The ship's bottom is one of its most important parts." "The hull you say?"

Seems there was a cnac in the Nationalist grass.

Myrtle says there are two types of sweater girl—the sort that fits 'em and the sort that knits 'em.

Once men used faith to move mountains. Now nuclear energy saves the mental strain.

A petty officer writes to say that it is not true the Navy Wrens are sometimes served with rum. You have to make do with just the rum.

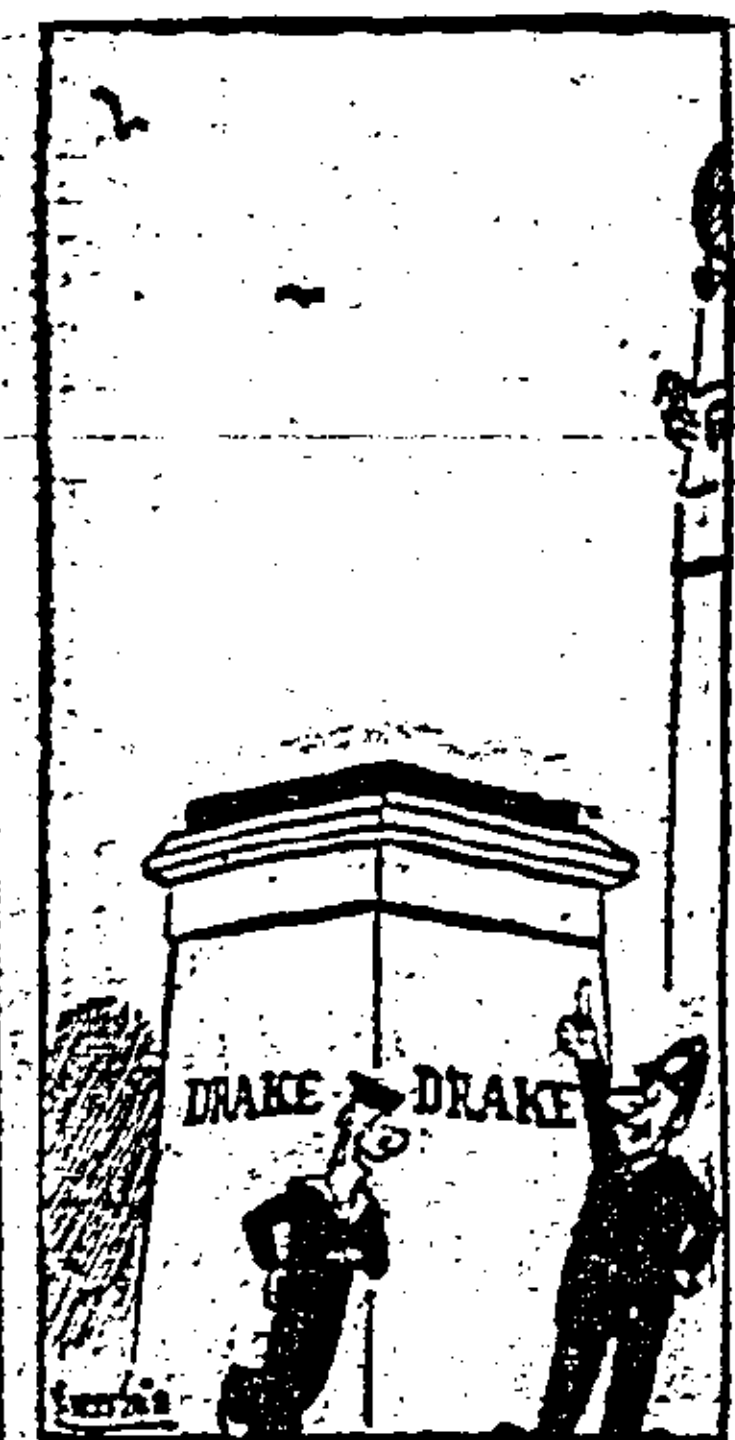
U.S. efforts to use a Clubb on Chou En-lai seem to have missed out.

This putting the Southern Cross in the corner of China's new flag is regarded a reply to the White Australia diktat.

"Defendant claimed that he and his wife lived together and were 'as happy as sandbags.'"

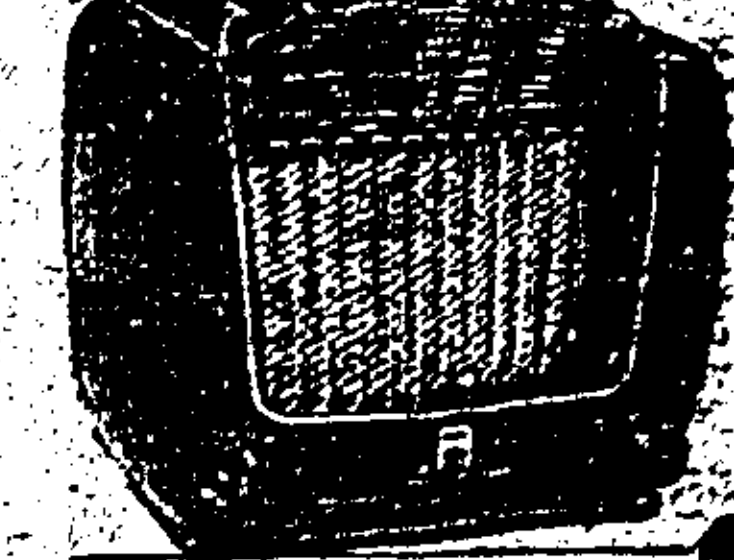
There is said to be a lot of stealing of detachable parts from parked cars.

The police think it is the work of a gang of windscreen swipers.



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BRITISH RECOGNITION TO BE DELAYED UNTIL COLOMBO CONFERENCE

VIOLENCE IN JAVA SPREADS

Batavia, November 12. During the last 48 hours, guerrillas in East and West Java have blown up a goods train, killing seven and injuring six people and ambushed an Indonesian Red Cross ambulance, abducting four Indonesian nurses.

The locomotive of the goods train blew up yesterday on two miles buried under the track. Near Modjokarto, in East Java, 15 trucks were torn from the rail, the Java railways department announced. The train wrecking was the fourth incident of its kind in the past six weeks in East Java.

In Western Java, Dutch and Republican forces today co-operated in a search for Muslim Darul Islam guerrillas who yesterday ambushed the Indonesian Red Cross ambulance near the town of Tasikmalaja.

Three guerrillas were reported killed in a clash with a Dutch patrol last night.

As signs of impending Dutch withdrawal from the Tasikmalaja district become increasingly evident, fanatical Muslim Darul Islam bands are reported to be growing bolder and to be infiltrating Northward.

Notices saying "Infidels and unbelievers keep out" are reported to have been posted up in Gardes city.—Reuter.

Conscript Army In Soviet Zone

Berlin, November 12. The American licensed weekly, "Sic," alleged today that all Germans between 17 and 39 in the Soviet occupied zone are to be forced into the "People's police" for two years.

The newspaper published what purported to be a protocol drawn up at a conference between high officers of the Soviet secret police and Dr. Karl Steinhoff, East German Minister of the Interior, on November 1.

At this conference, the paper alleged, it was decided that the new East German Government should pass a compulsory service bill before the end of the year.

Under the heading "The Fourth Reich is on the way," "Sic" reported that it had also been decided to set up a state security service at an estimated cost of 5,500,000 East marks.

Declaring that a target of 150,000 new recruits by March 1, 1950 had been set, the newspaper said that the protocol listed these arms to be handed over by the Russians to the "People's police": One thousand two hundred heavy and 1,800 light machine-guns, 360 T-34 type tanks and 120 tanks of the Stalin type, nine million rounds of rifle ammunition and 60,000 anti-tank shells, 560 anti-aircraft guns, six fully equipped airports, 12 torpedo boats, 12 RLT minelayers and 48 E boats.

There is no confirmation of the reports from any other source.—Reuter.

BAO DAI BID IN U.S.

Saigon, November 12. Two Indo-Chinese officials will visit Washington soon to sound out the State Department on recognition of the French-sponsored Government headed by ex-Emperor Bao Dai.

The two officials are Prince Buoloe and Bouyen Duckhe, both members of Bao Dai's personal staff.

They will also discuss the possibility of U. S. aid to Indo-China under President Harry Truman's proposal plan of help for backward areas.

London, November 12. Britain has decided to postpone decision on the recognition of the Chinese Communist Government until after the Commonwealth foreign ministers' meeting in Colombo early next year, it was believed in usually well-informed quarters here today.

These quarters said that Australian opinion was among the reasons for the postponement. The Foreign Secretary, Mr. Ernest Bevin, was understood to have proposed recognition shortly after the Communist Government was proclaimed on October 1.

His grounds were that the Communists were then in control of the greater part of China and that realism required recognition.

Since then he appears to have held back because of:

1. A wish to make this move at the same time as the Commonwealth and Atlantic Pact governments;

2. Realisation that American opinion is not yet ripe for the move;

3. The wishes of Dr. Herbert Evatt, Australian Minister for External Affairs, for guarantees from the Communist regime over the British right to Hong Kong.

In informed quarters, it was understood that the question of recognising Communist China would be one of the main issues before the Commonwealth foreign ministers at Colombo. The other issue will be the Japanese peace treaty.

Recommended At Singapore

Britain has told the United States that the British Far Eastern diplomats who met in Singapore last week recommended recognition of the Chinese Communist Government, it was learned authoritatively in Washington today.

Official American circles thought that the British Cabinet would accept the recommendations and recognise the Communist Government before the end of this year. But no date had yet been fixed for it, it was believed.

Diplomats conversant with British policy listed the following as factors related to the date of recognition:

(1) Recognition might be delayed until after the United Nations had considered the charges of the Chinese Nationalist Government against the Soviet Union.

(2) The State Department has said that the Chinese Communists will not be recognised until they live up to the basic standards of international law in their treatment of American officials in China.

Though Britain is acting independently of the United States, she might wish to show her disapproval of ill-treatment of American officials by the Communist authorities.

The State Department is particularly indignant at the continued imprisonment of the American Consul-General at Mukden, Mr. Angus Ward.

Paris Exchanges

It is assumed that the United States Secretary of State, Mr. Dean Acheson, and Mr. Bevin discussed the question of recognition at their meetings in Paris.

But it is not yet known what decisions took place or what exchanges of information were made.

The United States is not expected to recognise the Communist Government at the same time as Britain. Though some regard American recognition as eventually inevitable, Mr. Acheson has promised Congress that he will not take any action until he has consulted them. Congress does not reconvene until January.

Officials in Washington said that they knew that recognition by Britain and non-recognition by the United States would be interpreted as a split between the two Western Allies. They added that the State Department was acquainted with the reasons for the British attitude and was showing sympathetic understanding.

It is realised that Britain's commercial stake in China is much greater than that of the United States.—Reuter.

Vote For Salazar Dead Certainty

Lisbon, November 12.

More than 1,000,000 Portuguese will be able to vote in tomorrow's general elections for a new National Assembly whose chief task will be to change the present constitution.

With only eight opposition candidates in the field to contest the 120 seats, the maintenance of the regime of Dr. Antonio de Oliveira Salazar, the Prime Minister, is a foregone conclusion.

The largest opposition group, which supported General Norton de Matos in the presidential election campaign earlier this year, is not presenting any candidates. The General withdrew as a presidential candidate at the last moment on the ground that the Government had failed to give guarantees that the poll would be "absolutely free."

Dr. Salazar's Government Party, the Uniao Nacional, includes among its 120 candidates an official opposition candidate, Dr. Antonio Pinto Barreiros, who is described as an Independent.

The eight unofficial opposition candidates, making an appearance for the first time since the present regime took power in 1926, are contesting two constituencies of four seats each. A leading personality among them is Mr. Francisco Pinto da Cunha Leal, a former Prime Minister and well-known Democrat who was deported for his political activities in 1930, arrested and again expelled from the country in 1935. He was allowed to return in the following year.

He claims to represent "the orderly democratic opposition of the Centre" and attacked General de Matos during the presidential campaign, alleging that he had Communists among his supporters.

Nationalisation

Mr. Leal calls for a constitution which would guarantee the perfect separation and autonomy of the three powers in the State—legislative, executive, and justice. He advocates nationalisation of public services and extensive plans for economic development and in foreign affairs, maintenance of the traditional alliance with Britain.

The voting lists include all men over 21 who can read and write, illiterate men who pay at least 100 escudos tax, and women over 21 who have at least secondary schooling or are heads of households and pay the minimum tax.

Those barred from the polls include persons with views contrary to the existence of Portugal as an independent nation or ideas contrary to social discipline.—Reuter.

CONSUL'S FATE

Washington, November 12. The State Department reported today that the American Consulate in Mukden again has failed to obtain a Communist report on the fate of the Consul-General, Angus Ward, and his four aides.

A message from the Mukden Consulate said it was unable to learn anything about the health of the men, their whereabouts or whether they might face a Communist "people's court." The officials had were the signed receipts for food parcels which had been sent to the imprisoned men. Mr. Ward's signature on one of the receipts indicated that he was reasonably well off. The message from the Mukden Consulate was signed by the Vice-Consul, William Stokes.—United Press.

Tonkin Awaits Red Arrival

Hanoi, November 12.

Hanoi, capital of Tonkin and seat of the French General Staff in North Vietnam, is awaiting with complete calm the early arrival of the Chinese Communist Army at the Indo-Chinese frontier.

The French military authorities expect that first elements of the Chinese advance guard descending the coast from Kwangtung will arrive at the Chinese frontier town of Tonkin in five or six days.

Tonkin, at present occupied by 3,000 Chinese Nationalists, is connected by a bridge with the town of Moncahy, occupied by French troops.

According to the French Military Command, the situation at the frontier is that most of the border posts on the Chinese side have been abandoned by the Nationalists.—Reuter.

Japanese Volunteers In Taiwan

Tokyo, November 12.

There were "some traces" that some Japanese volunteers had gone to Taiwan to participate in the Chinese civil war, the Japanese Attorney-General, Mr. Shunkichi Ueda, said in reply to Mr. Karoku Nosokawa, a Communist member of the Diet.

Mr. Nosokawa asked the Government to confirm newspaper reports of the alleged participation of some Japanese volunteers in the Chinese Nationalist army in Taiwan.

In reply, the Attorney-General said that the rumours concerning alleged participation of Japanese volunteers in the Chinese Nationalist army had been checked and it was found that "there are traces" that some Japanese did go over to Taiwan.

However, the entry of these Japanese to Taiwan was not on such a large scale as is rumoured, Mr. Ueda said. Severe punishment will be meted out to these Japanese if and when they return to Japan.

Replying to another question on the existence of underground movements in Japan, the Attorney-General said he knew of no such activity.

The Attorney-General's office was vigilant against such activities, he said.—Reuter.

EMPIRE MEETING

Colombo, November 12.

Ceylon's suggestion that Commonwealth Foreign Ministers should meet here early next year has met with an encouraging response, the Government Information Bureau announced tonight.

The Bureau said that since the April meeting of Commonwealth Prime Ministers in London there have been many important developments in the international sphere, particularly in Asia. "The Prime Minister of Ceylon felt that it would be advisable for the Foreign Ministers of various Commonwealth countries to meet together to review the world situation as a whole and to exchange views on matters affecting the interests of the Commonwealth. He has accordingly issued invitations to the Prime Ministers of the Commonwealth suggesting a meeting of Foreign Ministers in Colombo."

No definite decisions have yet been taken about the dates of the proposed conference or of the questions to be placed on the agenda. This depended very much on the consensus of opinion of other Prime Ministers, it was added.

A Government spokesman earlier today said that the talks will cover not only the Japanese treaty of peace but world and Asian affairs generally. Discussions are taking place about a suitable date, he stated.—Reuter.

CHURCH FIRES

Newport, November 12. The Church of St. John the Evangelist at Maindee, Newport, the second church in Newport to be so damaged within six days was almost destroyed by fire today.

Last Sunday, Holy Trinity Church was burned out and only the tower remains. The police are investigating.—Reuter.



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North America (Via Copenhagen) ...	14th	15th	16th	17th
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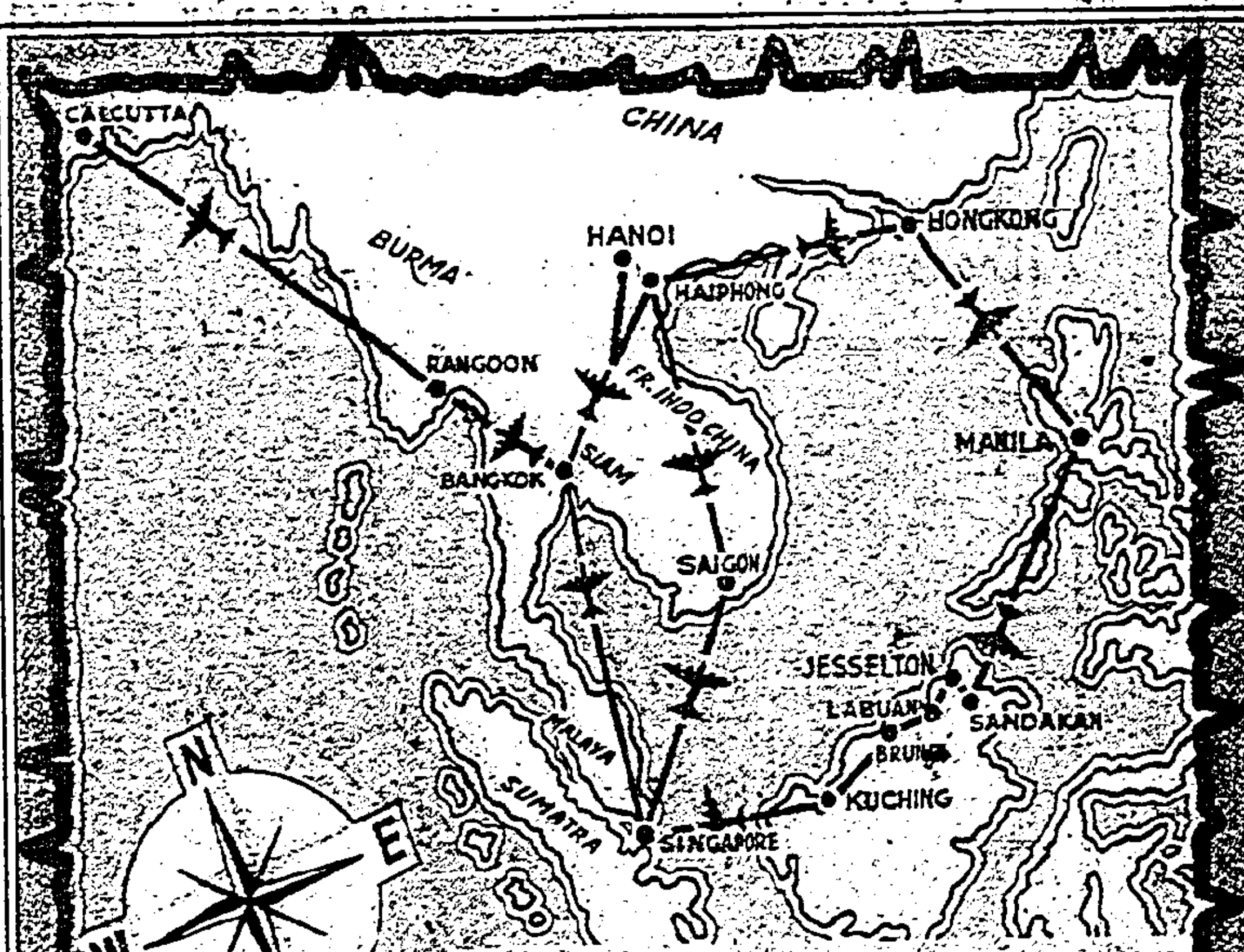
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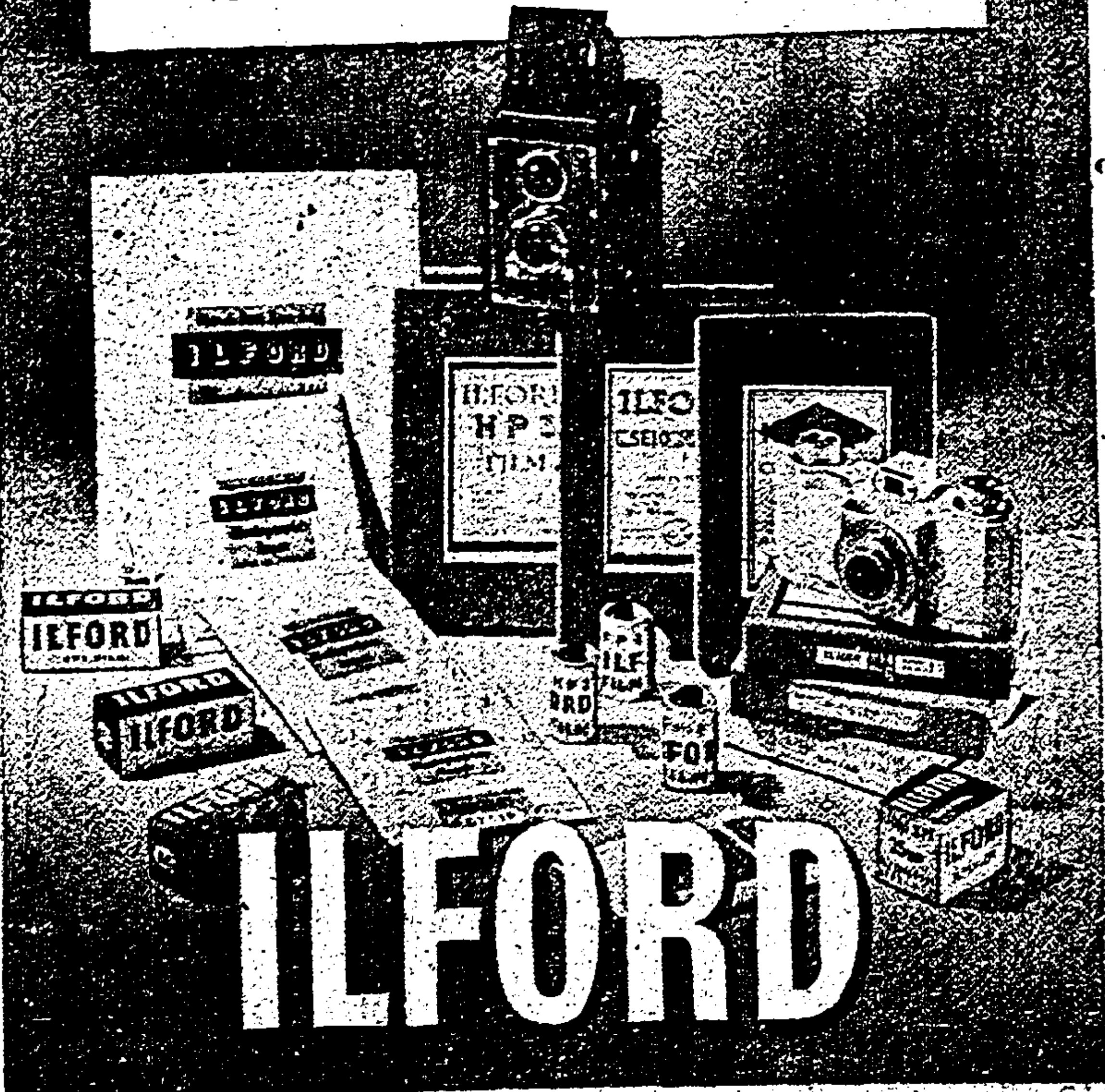
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Socialists Tipped To Win Elections

London, November 12. The War Minister, Mr. Emanuel Shinwell, declared today that the Labour Party will win next year's general election though it may "drop a seat here and there" because constituencies had been redistributed.

"I should not be surprised if our majority is reduced but we are going back," he said in a speech at Gateshead, near Newcastle.

Meanwhile, the Liberal Party has announced that its annual assembly due in March has been postponed because of "the possibility of an early general election." Instead, the Party will hold a special emergency meeting at the end of January.

Mr. Rupert De La Bere, Conservative Member of Parliament, said today that members speaking in the House of Commons thought that the election would come either in January or February.—Reuter.

Arctic Defence Centre

Ottawa, November 12. An Army signal station built by American and Canadian troops in the heart of the Arctic wilderness was today revealed as one of the key points in the radar air raid warning system now being developed by Canada.

The station is at Annadai Lake, 650 kilometres North West of Fort Churchill in the Canadian North West territories. Its existence has been disclosed now that the Defence Minister, Mr. Brooke Claxton, has told Parliament that Canada is developing a chain of air raid warning posts to protect vital areas and approaches. It is directly astride the straight air route from North Eastern Siberia.

Preparations to build the station started in November, 1948, and the first trains left Fort Churchill on January 25. The trains consisted of a heavy tractor, ten cargo sleighs and a cabin on sleds.

A Norwegian-born trapper, Erich Carlson, guided the trains over most of the route without once losing his way in trackless country where the compass refused to function and wireless communication was next to impossible because of aurora interference.

But even Carlson's "sense of knowledge" did not extend as far as Annadai Lake and it fell to another trapper, Charlie Schweder, who is half Eskimo, and a full-fledged Eskimo named Anatolik, to blaze the trail.

Anatolik travelled ahead of the tractor trains with a dog team. When the operation was ended, the Commanding Officer, Captain R.A.D. Kelly, praised the work of Carlson, Schweder and Anatolik, and said that in the event of war in the Arctic such men would be beyond price.—Reuter.

SOVIET DELEGATE WALKS OUT

Lake Success, November 12. The Soviet delegate, Alexander Panyushkin, today walked out of the United Nations Social Committee room saying that it was beneath his dignity to reply to the "slandering and provocative allegations" of Yugoslavia, which again charged that Russia had concentrated troops on her border.—United Press.

FINAL APPROVAL OF PLAN FOR COLONIES

Lake Success, November 12. The United Nations Political Committee, by an overwhelming majority, today finally approved a plan for disposing of the former Italian colonies in Africa.

The plan provides that Libya shall become an independent sovereign State not later than January 1, 1952.

Meanwhile, the peoples of Cyrenaica, Tripolitania, and the Fezzan shall be helped towards independence by a United Nations Commissioner and an advisory council.

The plan also lays down the following points:

Italian Somaliland shall be administered by Italy with the help of an advisory council and under the terms of a United Nations trusteeship agreement. At the end of 10 years Somaliland shall become independent.

A United Nations Commission shall examine conditions in Eritrea to ascertain the wishes of the inhabitants, and report by next June.

An extra provision was inserted in the plan today which would give Italy the right to start administering Somaliland even before a trusteeship agreement is finally approved by the General Assembly next year.

Under this provision an advisory council would begin to function as soon as the Italian administration started operation.

On the Italian colonies' resolutions as a whole was 49 in favour with Ethiopia against and eight abstentions.

Those who did not vote were Russia, Byelo-Russia, Czechoslovakia, New Zealand, Poland, Sweden, the Ukraine and Yugoslavia.

Snags Ahead

On the disposal of Libya the voting was 50 in favour and nine against with eight abstentions.

On Eritrea the voting was 47 in favour, five Soviet votes against and eight abstentions.

On Somaliland the vote was 47 in favour, seven against (five Soviet votes plus Ethiopia and Yugoslavia) and four abstentions—Sweden, Liberia, New Zealand and Pakistan.

The plan just adopted for disposal of the former Italian colonies is, in the opinion of many delegations here, fraught with future difficulties.

Its provisions for Libyan independence by 1952 were generally welcomed though some diplomats said that there was no real evidence that Cyrenaica, Tripolitania and the Fezzan, particularly, wanted to be united in a Libyan State.

The future status of Eritrea has been side-tracked until next year when a United Nations Commission will report on the wishes of the inhabitants. In some of the major delegations it was felt that Ethiopia—chief sufferer from Italian aggression—had not been accorded the recognition she deserved.—Reuter.

ISRAEL DENIAL

Lake Success, November 12. Israel today denied that Arab refugees from Palestine had been created by the immigration of Jewish refugees.

Dr. Abraham Katznelson told the United Nations Social Committee that the "problem of Arab refugees is a direct consequence of war enforced upon us by the Arab states in a flagrant violation of the will of the United Nations."

The Lebanon charged on Friday that Arab refugees had been "created directly by the United Nations in permitting immigration and the United Nations must bear the burden."—Associated Press.

Prague, November 12. President Klement Gottwald today appointed Dr. F.C. Weisskoff as first Czechoslovak Ambassador to the Chinese Communist Government. Dr. Weisskoff is at present Minister in Sweden.—Reuter.

Resolution On Colonies Approved

New York, November 12. In face of protests from Britain and France, the United Nations Trusteeship Committee has approved a joint United States-Mexican resolution calling for United Nations investigation of educational conditions in non-self-governing territories.

Voting was 31 to three, with 10 abstentions.

M. Roger Garreau, French delegate, declared that his country never would have signed the Charter and joined the United Nations at San Francisco in 1945 had it known that the Assembly would "violate its Charter by interfering in French administration of colonial territories."

Mr. J. M. Martin, British Colonial Office expert, denounced the resolution as a "mistake based on a misconception of the powers of the United Nations."

No organ of the world organization had any right to inquire into conditions in British dependencies or make recommendations on colonial policy, Mr. Martin said.

The resolution went far beyond the legal powers vested in the special Information Committee, he added.—Reuter.

Germans Want Peace With France

Berlin, November 12. Herr Franz Bleucher, Deputy Chancellor of the West German Republic, said here tonight that all Germans genuinely wanted friendship with France.

He told a cheering political meeting "it is our duty to see that the youth of the world did not die in vain in two world wars."

The West German Government was ready to send responsible representatives anywhere if they were given equal rights and allowed to work independently.

Herr Bleucher was greeted with shouts of "Yes" and "Never" when he said, "There is no such thing as the Oder-Neisse line—there is only the attempt to break up German territory under threats of force."

One of the main tasks of the West German Government was to see that prisoners of war—men and women—still in Russian hands were returned soon, he said.—Reuter.

LONDON MOSLEMS ARRESTED

London, November 12. Two arrests were made today when about 40 members of the local Moslem League Azad (Free) Kashmir Society demonstrated outside India House against Pandit Nehru, the Indian Prime Minister, now visiting London.

The Azad Kashmir Society supports the "Provisional Government" set up in Kashmir in 1947, in opposition to the Maharajah's Government headed by Sheikh Abdullah, Prime Minister of Jammu and Kashmir State. The Society wants the State to join Pakistan.

One of the men arrested today was Mr. Fazal Shah, who organised the demonstration, and who is President of the local Azad Kashmir Society.

The demonstrators gathered outside an Underground station, two women in saris carrying a banner with the words "Azad (Free) Kashmir demands an early plebiscite." Other slogans said "Down With Nehru Imperialism" and "No Fascism in Kashmir."

Just before the procession reached India House, a police-inspector stopped the demonstrators, warned them of the ban on London political marches and told them they must fold up all their banners.

They did so but continued to India House, where Indian Government officials and London policemen barred their entry.

Unfurling their banners, the demonstrators began shouting slogans in Urdu.

Police then arrested Mr. Fazal Shah and another demonstrator, taking them to a police station. Other demonstrators waited outside the station until dispersed by the police.

The two men were charged under the Public Order Act with insulting behaviour. They will appear at Bow Street Magistrate's Court, Central London, on Monday morning.—Reuter.

SHAH LEAVING FOR AMERICA

Teheran, November 12. President Harry Truman's private plane, the Independence, arrived in Teheran tonight to take Mohammed Reza Pahlavi, Shah of Iran, to the United States.

The 30-year-old ruler will leave on Tuesday for his first visit to America. As a guest of President Truman, his visit in many respects will be similar to that recently concluded by the Prime Minister of India, Mr. Jawaharlal Nehru.

(American officials in Washington said the Shah is expected to press for stronger military backing from the United States. The United States is now extending military and economic aid.)—Associated Press.

Europeans Obsessed With Security Idea

Washington, November 12. The American film chief, Mr. Eric Johnston, has accused Europe of being "obsessed with the idea of individual security—guaranteed jobs, guaranteed markets and guaranteed profits."

These formed one of a number of factors threatening Europe's recovery, he said in a nation-wide broadcast.

Just back from a mission to Western Europe for the Economic Co-operation Administration, of whose Public Advisory Board he is Chairman, Mr. Johnston declared, "We have kept our end of the bargain, Europe has not."

He described the bargain as a "two-way partnership" in which the United States was to provide the funds and Europe was to break down tariff walls and unify its economies aiming at a vast continental market.

Among factors he listed as threatening Europe's recovery were the following:

(1) The failure of West European countries to act "like the debtor nations they are."

(2) High taxes largely to finance social benefits which "stifle ambition and incentive."

"Straight from the shoulder talks are necessary to move Europeans off dead centres and get them to take the steps essential to solid recovery," he declared.

Up to now there had been a great success, though it had cost more than \$4,000,000,000 in two years.

"A war would have cost us that much or more every month," Mr. Johnston commented.

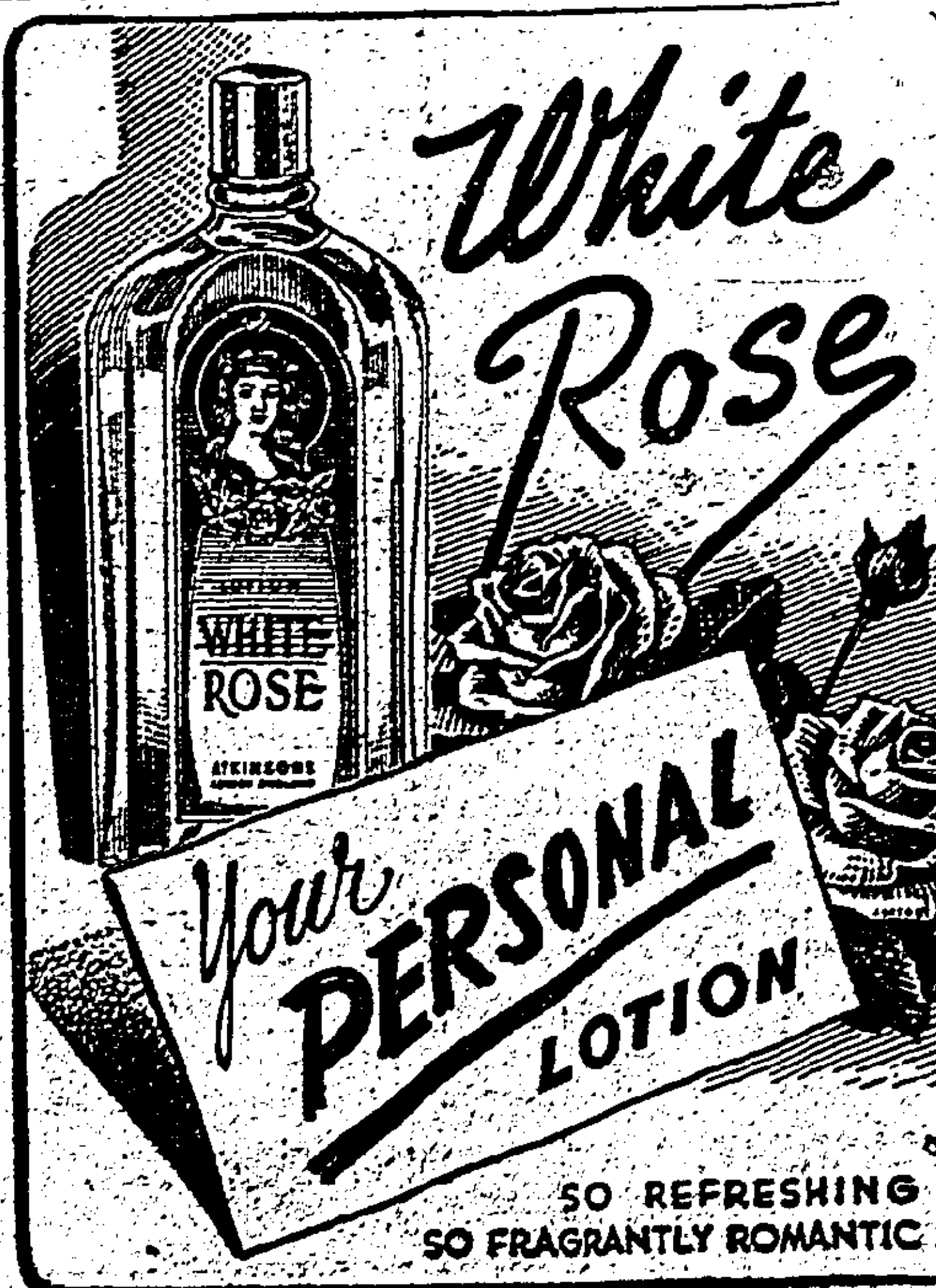
The next two years would be decisive and the United States could not afford to let the programme fail.—Reuter.

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INTELLIGENCE TEST IS PUT TO THE TEST

RADIO

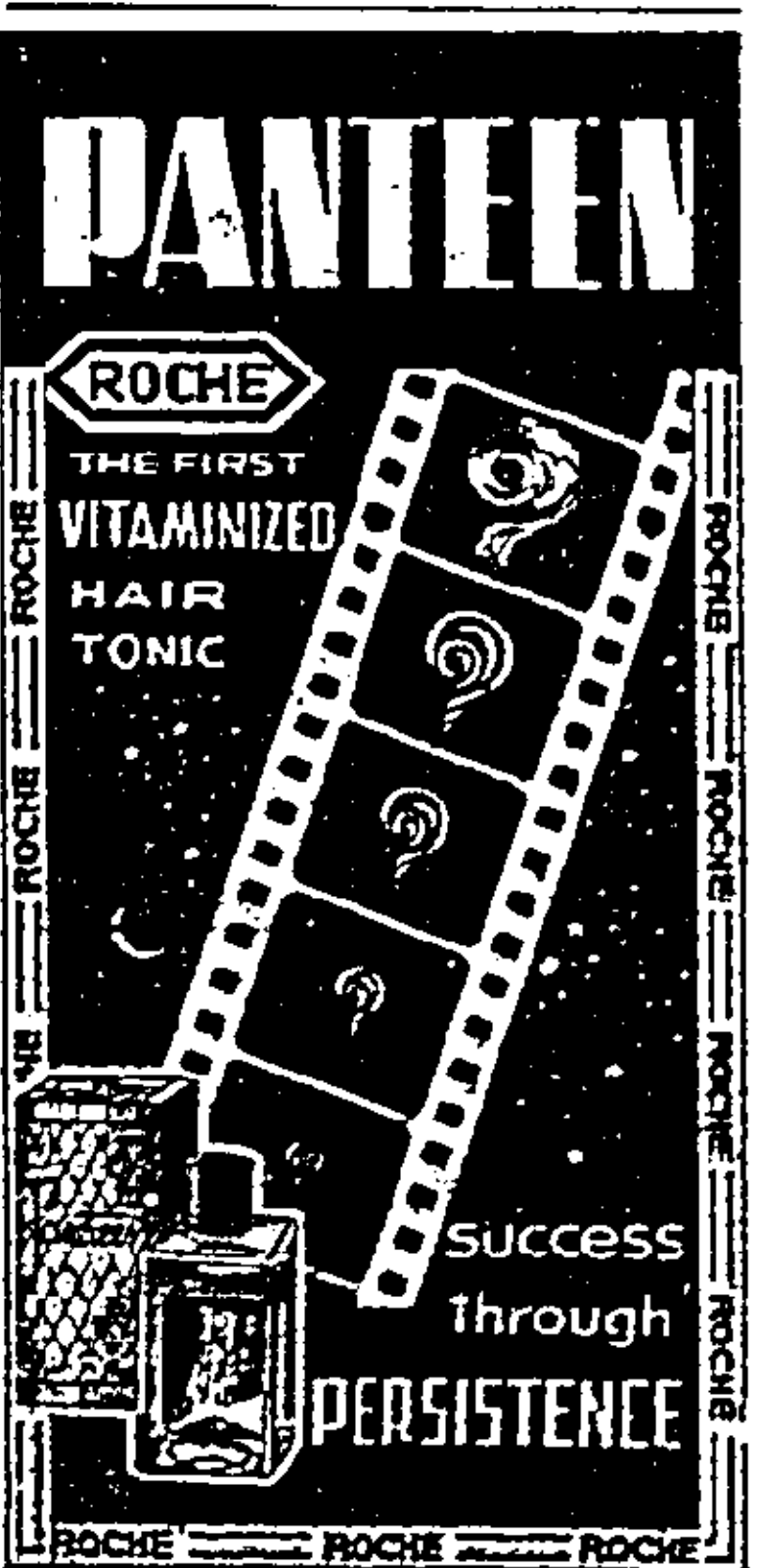
This is Radio Hong Kong broadcasting on a frequency of 845 kilocycles per second and on 9.52 megacycles per second in the 31 metre band.

H.K.T.
P.M.

12.30—"Hong Kong Calling"—Programme Summary.
1.00—"Marching with the Regiment"—The Royal Marine Commando. Introduced by Capt. David Jones. R.M. (Relay from the Forces Education Centre, Kowloon).
1.00—"Light Piano Parade with Carroll Gibbons and His Boy Friends."
1.15—"News, Weather Report and Announcements."
1.25—"Music For You."
2.00—"Close Down."
P.M.
6.00—"Hong Kong Calling"—Programme Summary.
6.05—"Children's Half Hour"—Conducted by Jack Frost. (Studio).
6.30—"Penthouse Half Hour." (Studio).
7.00—"World News and News Analysis." (London Relay).
7.15—"Harry Owens and His Royal Hawaiian."
7.30—"Off the Record"—Presented by Ronnie Gibbons. (Studio).
8.00—"From the Editorials" (London Relay).
8.10—"Film Talk"—Films in Britain (BBC Series).
8.25—"I Like What I Like"—Presented by Jack Shepherd. (Studio).
9.00—"Andre Kostelanetz and His Orchestra."
9.25—"Concerto"—Sibelius's Concerto in D Minor Op. 47. Ginevra Nevu (Violin) and the Philharmonia Orchestra Conducted by Walter Susskind.
10.00—"Radio News Rev." (London Relay).
10.15—"Weather Report."
10.15—"Latin American Music"—Orchestra. Manolo Bel El Sea Muechachon.
10.30—"Globe"—Daily Music. (Adam).
10.50—"Music for Dancing."
11.15—"Weather Report and Summary of News."
11.25—"Close Down."

Old German Traits Still A Menace

New York, November 12. Dr. Robert Kempner, German-born lawyer, said here last night that the traits in Germany which led to the last war are present today. Dr. Kempner, who prosecuted Nazi diplomats and Cabinet ministers in Nuremberg, was driven out of Germany by Hitler in the 1930's and became a naturalized American. Dr. Kempner told the Biennial National Convention of the American Jewish Congress that the same traits had led once before to war through unwise statesmanship, which rebuilt an aggressive, hostile Germany. He appealed to the American people to see that any further aid to Germany be for the sole purpose of integrating Western Germany into the Western European bloc. "No further aid should be given which would revive a united and sovereign German national state,"—Reuter.



PANTENE
ROCHE
THE FIRST
VITAMINIZED
HAIR
Tonic
Success
Through
PERSISTENCE

London, November 13. Within the next few years almost every child in Britain will have undergone an intelligence test. No longer will teachers have to rely on the old method of observing a child's work. Instead, the answers to a standard questionnaire will give the child's "mental age" and "intelligence quotient (I.Q.)." The genius and the moron will also be discovered by this method, according to educational psychologists.

In fact, one such 11-year-old "genius" was recently found by a London psychologist who recorded the boy's I.Q. as 170. The "average boy" has an I.Q. of 100 and only 0.03 per cent. of children get over 160. Nearly every County Educational Authority uses some form of intelligence test to decide to what type of secondary school children are best suited. Children, aged 10 to 11, are given a group test and their intelligence is then recorded for posterity. Since 1945 the L.C.C. has used a test of general intelligence, and an English and an arithmetic test to decide the secondary school issue. In addition, head and class teachers in the elementary school must record an assessment of ability and attainment. A panel of teachers then grades all the children. Only five per cent. reach the highest grade. "Difficult" children are given individual tests. So are "representative groups" of both children and adults. Under the most frequently used test, "mental age" can range from "two years" to "superior adult, class III."

Two-Year-Old Tested
Armed with a test paper and the book of instructions (which the publishers refused to let me have as they are sold "only to teachers who must promise not to divulge the contents"), I tried the first test on my son, aged two years and four months. This test was to place a number of wooden blocks in the form of a square tower and then ask the child to make a similar tower. My son has been playing this game for, it seems, years. He would pass the test with ease, I was certain. As I built the tower he watched with interest. There were sounds of disapproval as I took it down. I suggested he should rebuild it. "Daddy knock down, daddy put up," was the firm and repeated reply.

There the test ended. But whether my son's mental age is below or above his years I do not know. I did, however, receive confirmation of his stubbornness. I will not reveal my own "mental age" but to get a rough idea at what "age" to start his quiz, the tester has a list of 45 words which the examinee must explain. I could define more than 40 with ease. Word No. 43 was not even in the first dictionary I consulted.

How System Works
Here is an example of how the system works. If a child of ten can define correctly only the first eight words the approximate "mental age" would be eight. To give some leeway the tester would then turn back to the questions for mental age six. If all six of these questions are answered correctly he would record "six" as the child's basic mental age. He would then ask the six questions designed for mental age seven. If only four are answered correctly, eight months (two months for each correct answer) are added to the basic age six. This process is continued until, in some mental age-group, no correct answers are given. The months are then added to the basic mental age, giving, for instance, seven years and four months as the 10-year-old's "mental age." The I.Q. is then discovered by multiplying the mental age by 100 and dividing by the actual age—i.e. 7.2 x 100 = 72—equalling in this case I.Q. 73. Education psychologists do not all favour the use of an I.Q. Some prefer grading children by "percentile rank" (P.R.).

Thus, if a child is P.R. 70 it means that of 100 children of the same age this child is as good as, or better than, 70 of them. This is an important difference from the I.Q., but I do not know why. When, during the war, I took both intelligence and aptitude tests in the Army, they revealed that I was fitted for training as a mechanic. Neither my pleas that I could not hold a spanner nor my first attempts in the workshops convinced the Army. It took nine months of "courses." After that I was never again required to be a mechanic. However, perhaps the tests were right and we just did not persevere long enough.

The Army still uses intelligence tests on all its recruits. In fact there are five. The first, devised by the Army's own psychologists, is to determine intelligence irrespective of education. Then follow tests of the ability to use words (possible sergeant-major's), mechanical aptitude, simple arithmetic and ability to follow instructions. When the recruit reaches a unit, his Commanding Officer by these tests knows in advance how the youth compares with "average."

Ministry's View
The Ministry of Education takes no official attitude to intelligence tests, but in Scotland 70,000 children, all aged 11, were intelligence-tested two years ago. Of this number 1,215 (those born on the first day of the even months of 1936) were given further individual tests. So anxious were the psychologists to obtain correct figures that a tester waited three weeks for bad weather to abate and allow crossing to a remote island where one child was living. It is intended that all children individually tested shall be "followed through" for the rest of their lives. Perhaps by then it will be known how much value can be placed on I.Q.s.

New "Voice Of America" Station

Salonica, November 12. American radio engineers are working round the clock in Salonika on a 50,000 watt "Voice of America" transmitter with which it is hoped to begin broadcasts to the Communist countries by the end of the year. The US\$1,000,000 installation will be the second major Voice of America relay in Europe to try to break through the jamming of Soviet stations. The other is at Munich. Engineers said it will easily cover the Balkans and other parts of Europe with directional antennas that can be beamed to any spot. Built on marshland 12 miles East of Salonika, it stands only a few yards from the Aegean Sea and will be equipped with the most recent radio devices. Construction work began last May with the entire area flooded and strict security precautions against sabotage.—Associated Press.

COAL RECORD

Esson, November 12. West Germany's coal mines had their biggest day of production since the war on Friday—on Armistice Day. They dug the record total of 360,338 tons, the German Ruhr Coal Authority announced today.—Associated Press.

DUKE LEADING 20TH CENTURY COVENANTERS

London, November 12.

The Scottish Duke of Montrose, whose ancestor two centuries ago helped to unite the English and Scottish parliaments, is today leading a movement to separate them. Seventy-one years old and the sixth in the ducal line, he wants to see a Scottish Parliament in Edinburgh.

Tall and grey haired, the Duke heads a list of signatories to a Scottish home rulers' covenant, pledging its supporters to do everything they can to bring this about.

Two of Scotland's members in the present parliament have indicated that they will join the Duke in signing—they are William Gallacher, Communist, and John McGovern, Independent Labour.

The Duke told a meeting of the Twentieth Century Scottish "Covenanters" in Edinburgh that they did not want complete separation from England, nor did they wish to disrupt Empire unity.

They wanted to deal with the question of a better government in a better way.

Some quarters have suggested that Scottish Liberals may also accord support to the Covenant, but Conservatives and Labour Party members of parliament are unlikely to treat the covenant favourably.

Labour members do not wish to commit themselves before they know the government's 1950 general election policy for Scotland. Scotland already has its own law system, health system, agriculture and fisheries ministry, a town and country planning section and other special departments.

A Practical Problem

She has three ministers and two under-secretaries in the Government and a special "Grand Committee" of Parliament which sits exclusively on Scottish affairs.

A considerable measure of this home responsibility has been given to Scotland by the present Government.

Mr. Arthur Woodburn, Secretary of State for Scotland, told reporters: "Every Scot wants the maximum of Scottish administration to be in his own country. But he also wants Scotland to play her full part in the British House of Commons and in Imperial affairs. Scots would resent any attempt to drive them out of the British House of Commons and on their own part would certainly not take steps to withdraw."

Mr. Woodburn, himself a Scot, said that he personally and the Government generally were in favour of the maximum devolution for Scotland. "But this is a practical problem," he declared, "and it cannot be solved on the basis of emotionalism."—Reuter.

LUXURY YACHT ON THE ROCKS

Acapulco, Mexico, November 12. The 2,699-ton luxury yacht Corsair struck rocks today and went aground in Acapulco harbour.

Passengers said there was no panic and no great excitement as the 55 passengers and 37 members of the crew were taken off in lifeboats and small harbour craft.

Port officials said that a large hole was torn in the bow, which is submerged a short distance offshore. Shipping men said she would have sunk if her Captain had not grounded her.

The yacht, which was bound for Los Angeles, was converted to a cruise ship after war service. She is 343 feet long and once belonged to the tanker J. Pierpont Morgan.—Associated Press.

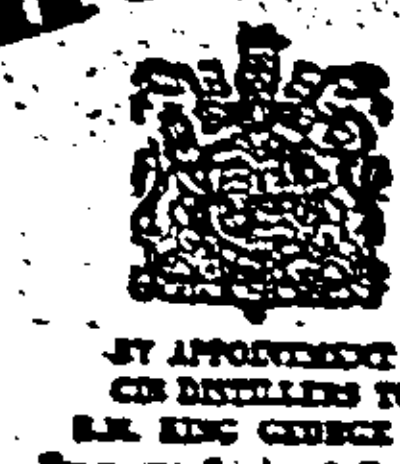
Rediffusion

H.K.T.
A.M.
7.00—Up with the Sun.
7.15—Setting Up Exercise.
7.30—Musical Clock.
7.45—Opera Time.
8.00—News and Weather Forecast.
8.15—Random Rhythm.
8.45—Through the Looking Glass—A Programme for Women.
9.00—Morning Music.
9.30—Musicals and Keyboard—Relay from Manila.
10.00—Music for all—Relay from Manila.
10.30—Morning Melody.
11.00—Rhythm—Favourites—Relay from Manila.
11.30—Parade of Rhythm—Relay from Manila.
P.M.
12.00—H.K. Stock Exchange.
12.15—Tunetime—Music by the Charles Marnette Quartet.
12.30—Band Call—Relay—Radio Hong Kong.
1.00—Piano—Relay—Radio Hong Kong.
1.15—News—Relay—Radio Hong Kong.
1.30—Orchestral Concert—Relay—Radio Hong Kong.
2.00—Afternoon Musicale.
4.00—Glim, Bryant and His Wildcats.
4.15—Today's Choice—Eric Madrigara and His Orchestra.
4.30—Vocally Yours.
5.00—Music Makers.
5.15—Children's Corner—with Betty Britt.
5.30—Harmony Hall.
6.45—Radio Headlines.
6.50—Kingdom of Swing—Lionel Hampton and His Orchestra.
6.15—Song of the Islands.
6.30—The Jumpin' Jack—with the Swintones and Patti Dugan.
6.45—Do You Remember?—Musical Memories Through the Years.
7.00—B.B.C. News—Relay from London.
7.15—Candlelight and Silver Light—Classical Music.
8.00—Romantic Cycles—"Carousell" and "Highland".
8.15—The Super-Cola Programme.
8.30—The Dairy Farm Programme—Allen Roth's Symphony of Melody.
8.45—B.B.C. News—Relay from London.
9.10—Local News—from Rediffusion.
9.15—South Americans—Music from Latin America.
9.30—"Music of Manhattan".
10.00—Light Opera Time—"Song of Norway" and "Sweethearts".
10.15—Latin American Music—Relay—Radio Hong Kong.
10.30—Music for Dancing—Relay—Radio Hong Kong.
11.15—Stardust—Symphonic Arrangements of Popular Music.
11.30—Close Down—"God Save the King"

COMET'S FLIGHT

Hatfield, November 13. The De Havilland Comet, Britain's new jet airliner, averaged just under 853 kilometres per hour on a recent 603-kilometre flight from Edinburgh to Brighton, the company disclosed tonight.—Reuter.

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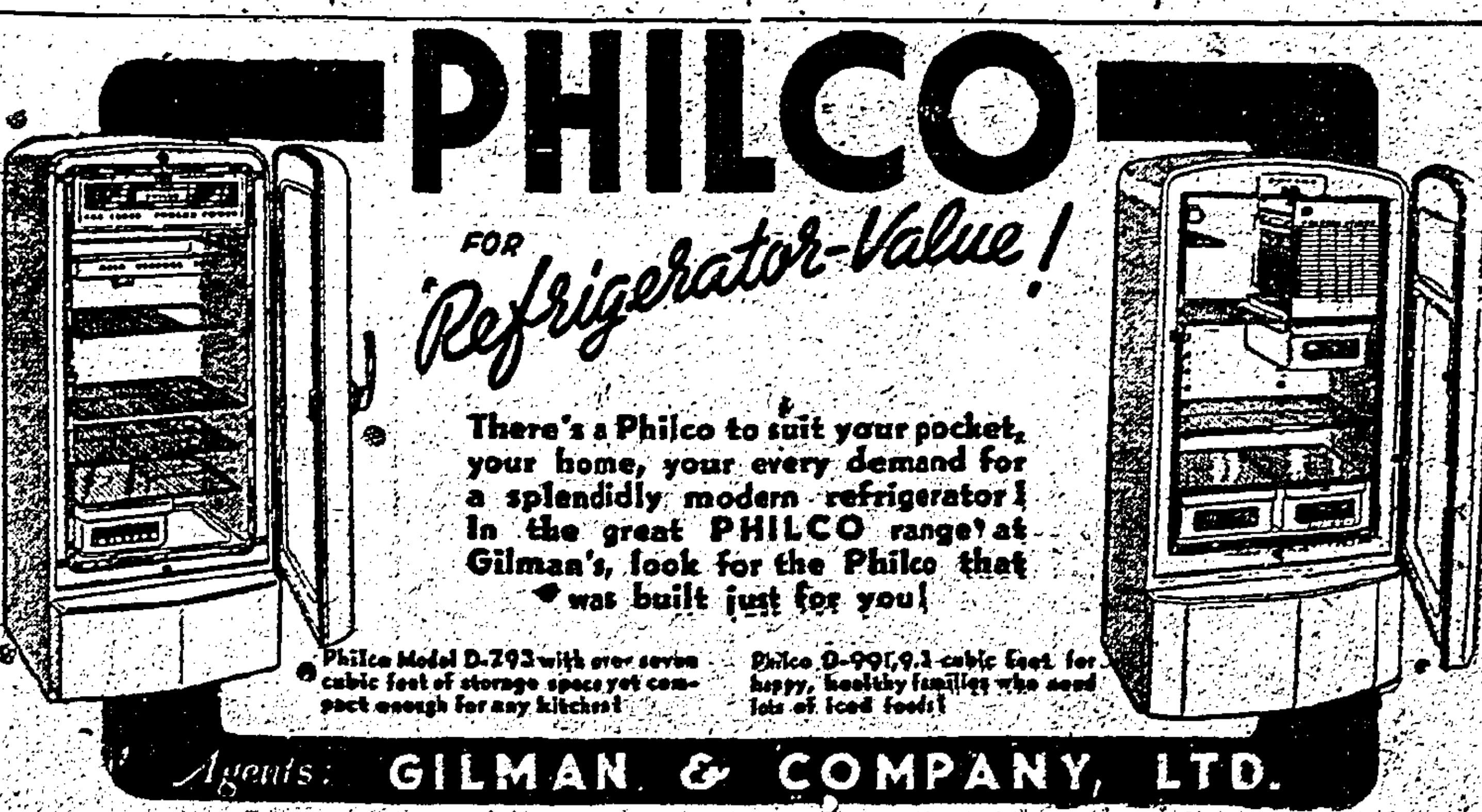
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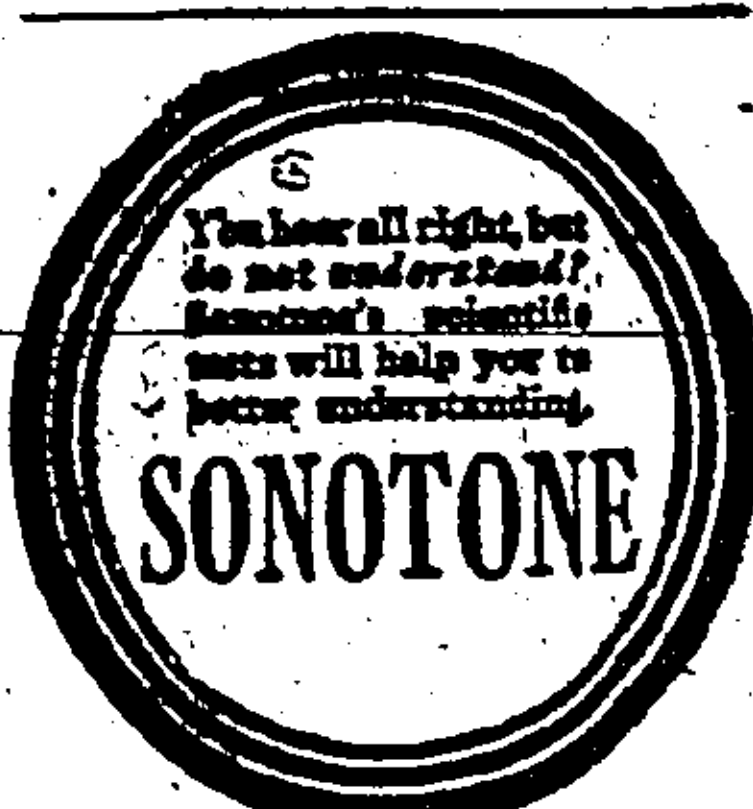


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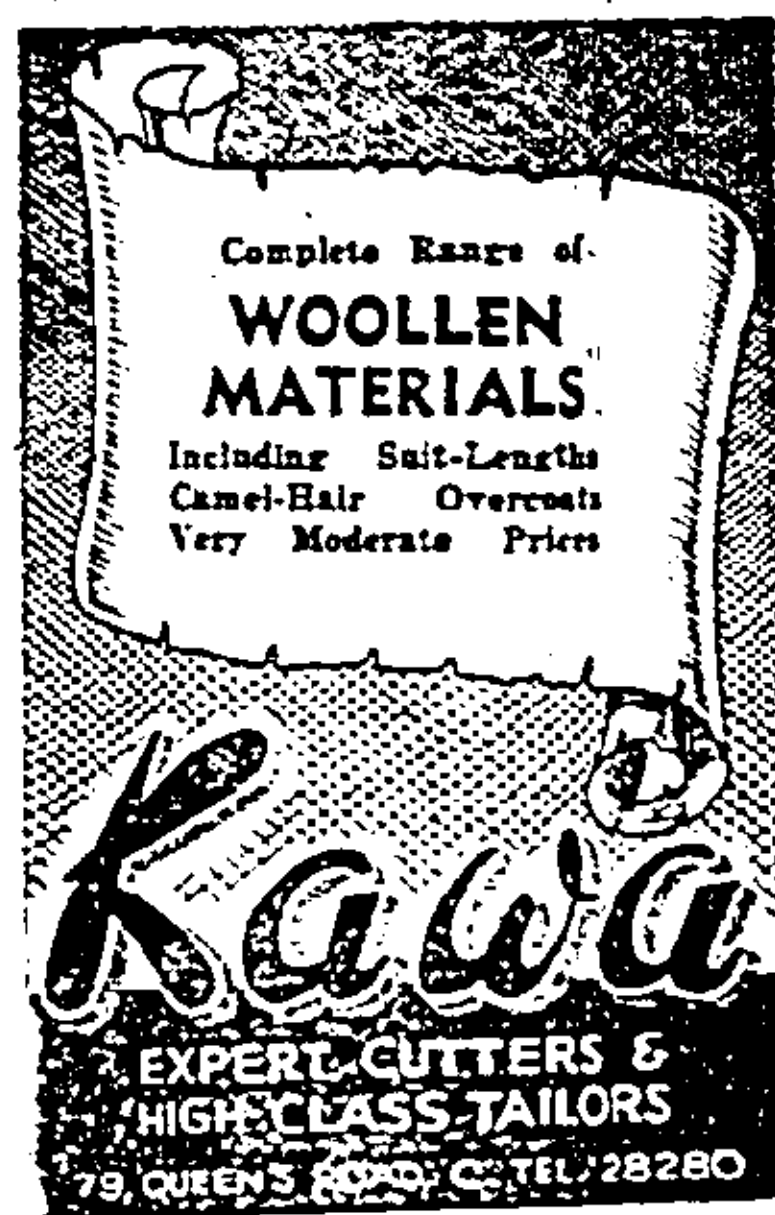
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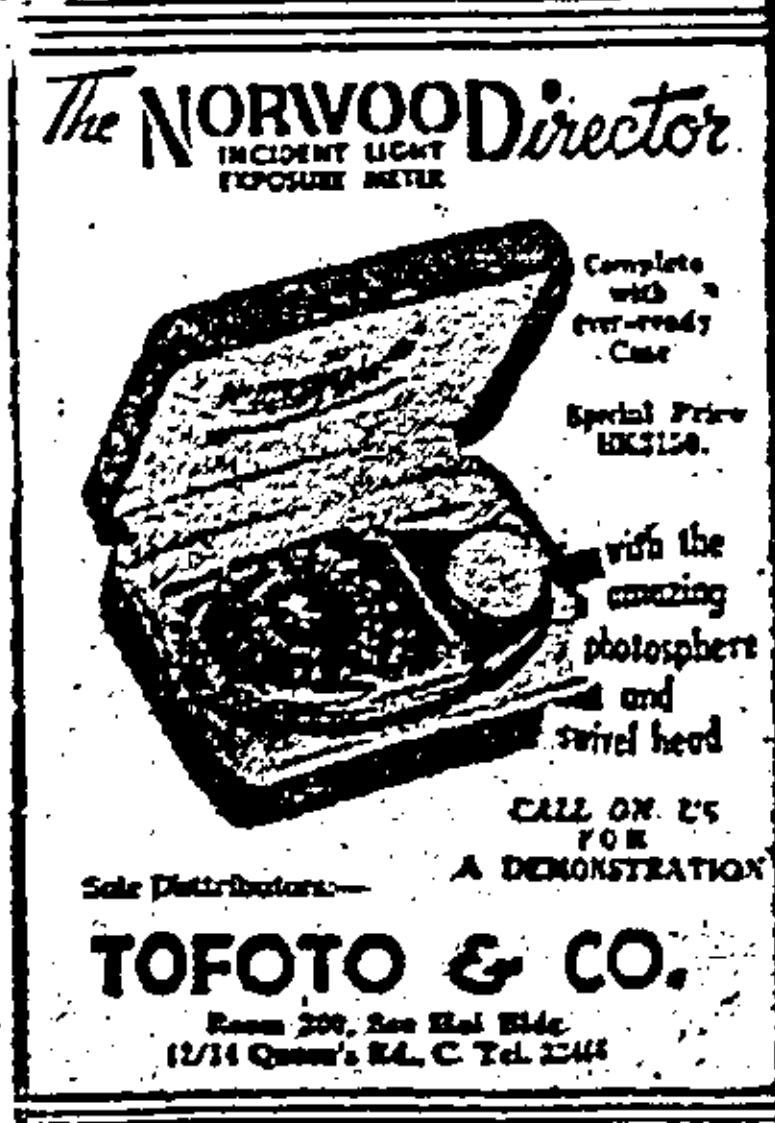
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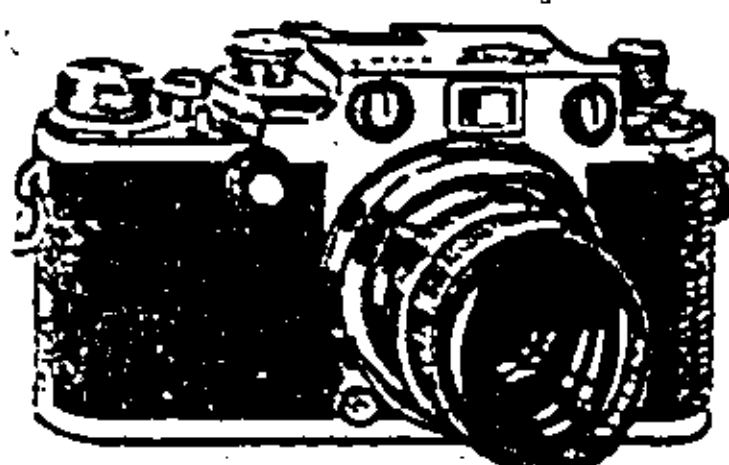
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RIOTS IN SOUTH AFRICA

Johannesburg, November 12.

The police today arrested 104 Africans in a settlement at Randfontein, near here, after overnight rioting in which three Africans were killed and four wounded.

Last night's disturbances, in which two policemen were also injured, broke out when the police searched the African settlement for illegal liquor.

Major P. J. Elston, District commander of the Krugersdorp police, said that he was forced to give the order to fire last night to protect his men and also, a large crowd of Africans asking for protection.

A force of 200 policemen made the arrests in a dawn purge of "loafers" and Africans not bearing passes, a police officer said. When the police were withdrawn, some Africans began throwing stones and other Africans turned on them angrily and stopped the stoning.

Lieutenant-Colonel J. C. O'Brien, District Commander of the Johannesburg Police, said there was no apparent political motive behind last night's riots. It seemed the "boiling element" in the settlement resented the search for liquor, he said.—Reuter.

Why Tito Denounced Treaty

Belgrade, November 12. Today's denunciation by Yugoslavia of her aid and friendship pact with Albania was the first time that Yugoslavia has taken the initiative in such a matter.

Her pacts with the other East European States were denounced by the Cominform countries.

The denunciation was believed by diplomatic observers here to have been prompted by Yugoslavia's desire to rid herself of the embarrassing obligation of coming to the aid of a hostile Government in the event of trouble on the Greek-Albanian frontier.

The Yugoslavs were also thought to have feared that Cominform Bulgaria, which has a treaty of friendship with Albania, might in this event demand free access across Yugoslav Macedonia to help Albania.

Such action, it was argued, would give the Bulgarians an opportunity for stirring up unrest in Macedonia with a view to overthrowing Marshal Tito's regime.

Recent Yugoslav reports have spoken of political unrest, police terror and economic distress in Albania.—Reuter.

BELGRADE DENOUNCES PACT WITH ALBANIA

Belgrade, November 12.

Yugoslavia today abrogated her treaty of friendship and alliance with her little neighbouring state of Albania.

The action came 10 days after Yugoslavia delivered a virtual ultimatum to Albania to stop asserted hostile gestures and live up to the terms of the 1947 friendship treaty.

A reply was demanded "within the shortest possible time" Albania did not reply.

It was the first time that Yugoslavia, badgered for months by Russia and her Balkan followers, has taken the initiative in scrapping one of the alliances which formerly bound them together.

Earlier, following campaigns of mutual abuse and accusation, Russia, Czechoslovakia, Poland, Rumania, Hungary and Bulgaria severed treaty ties with Belgrade. Diplomatic relations, however, continue.

Today's formal note—more than 3,000 words long—handed to the Albanian Legation at noon, made these allegations against the tiny Communist nation on the shores of the Adriatic:

Inciting Hatred

1. It had carried on a furious and hostile Press and radio campaign against Yugoslavia.
2. Used unheard of methods in its official communications.
3. Prevented Yugoslavs owning border property from cross-

ing the frontier to their holdings on the Albanian side. These Yugoslavs were arrested and mistreated.

4. It organized a group of traitors and deserters to provoke frontier incidents and carry on subversive activities against Yugoslavia.

5. It was the first to start a "provocative trial aimed at slandering" Yugoslavia.

6. "The Albanian Government is attempting, at any cost, to incite chauvinistic hatred among the Albanian people toward the people of Yugoslavia, using the same methods and cliques of the past."

7. It is constantly organising frontier incidents.—Associated Press.

ROAD TOLL

Chicago, November 12. Accidents in America since the end of the first world war have cost 3,000,000 lives—seven times as many as the U.S. lost in both wars, according to Ned H. Dearborn, President of the National Safety Council.—Associated Press.

Prague Grants Amnesty

Prague, November 12.

President Klement Gottwald today pardoned and halted legal proceedings against 153 Roman Catholic laymen charged with violating recently enacted Church control laws.

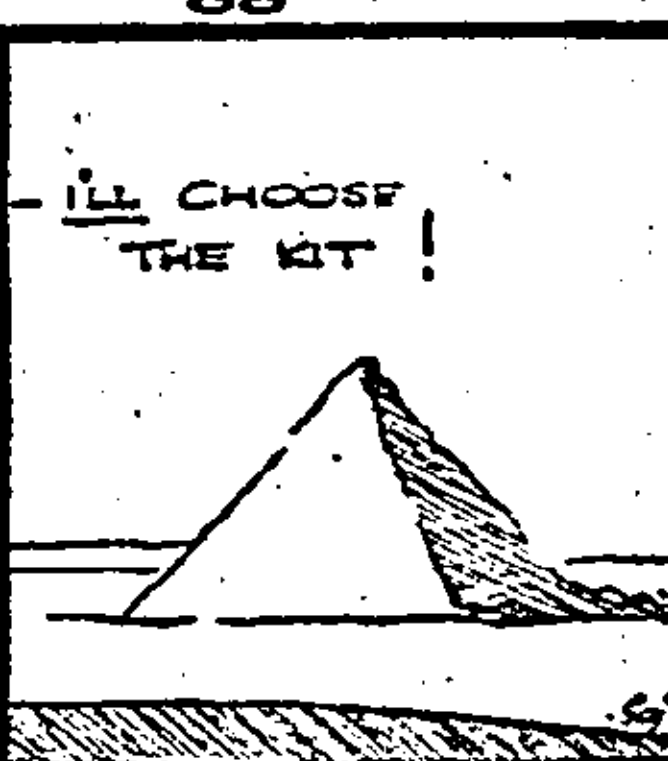
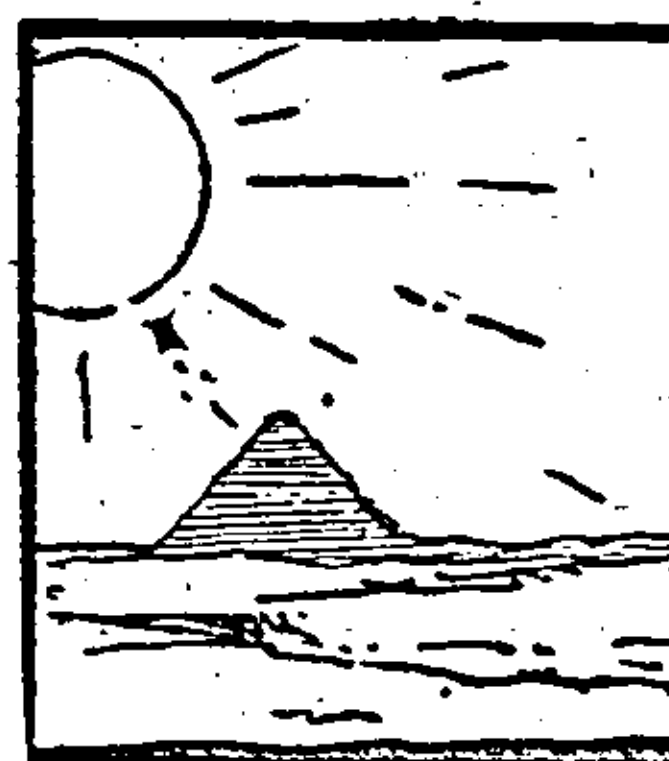
The official Czech news agency said the laymen, all free while awaiting trial, had repented their opposition to the laws and asked for an amnesty.

The agency said the laymen had "been seduced into their acts" by the Roman Catholic hierarchy. It was the third large scale amnesty granted to Catholics by President Gottwald in the last fortnight.

On October 29 he freed or halted the prosecution of 127 priests who had opposed the law, and on November 2 the Communist-led Government granted an amnesty to an unspecified number of priests and laymen who had been punished for minor violations during the bitter Church-state struggle.

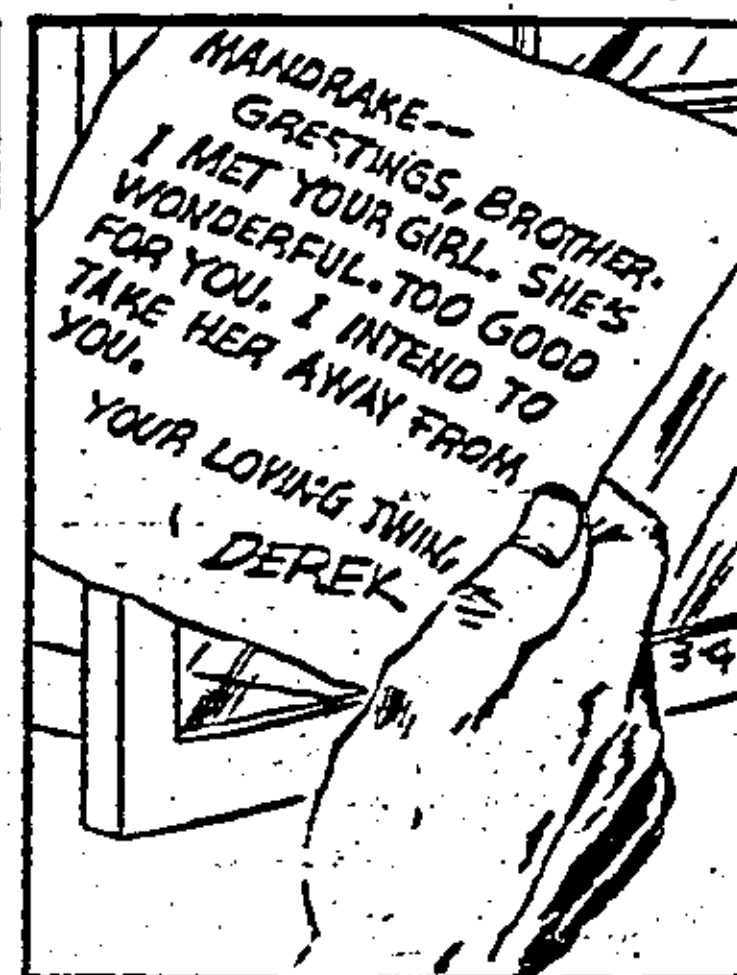
The agency said today's amnestied laymen "became aware that they were acting contrary to the interests of the State in the service of the Vatican" and begged forgiveness from the Government.—Associated Press.

POP



MANDRAKE THE MAGICIAN

By Lee Falk and Phil Davis



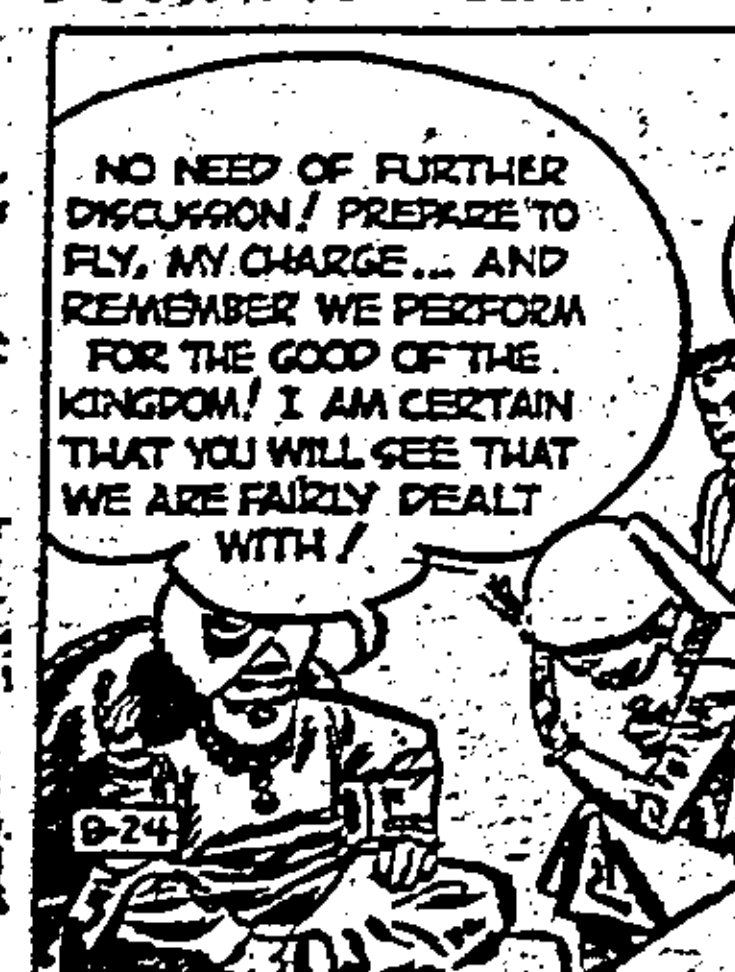
RIP KIRBY

By ALEX RAYMOND



JOHNNY HAZARD

By FRANK ROBBINS



JANE





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"FOOCHOW"	Singapore, Batavia, Samarang, Sourabaya & Macassar	5 p.m. 14th Nov.
"PRODUCE"	Keelung, Yokohama, Nagoya, Osaka & Kobe	5 p.m. 16th Nov.
"POYANG"	Incheon & Pusan	5 p.m. 19th Nov.
"FENGTIEN"	Yokohama, Nagoya, Osaka & Kobe	5 p.m. 20th Nov.
"SHENGKING"	Keelung	5 p.m. 20th Nov.
"ANHUI"	Singapore, Penang & Belawan	Noon 20th Nov.
"HANYANG"	Bangkok	24th Nov.

ARRIVALS FROM		
"PRODUCE"	Bangkok	14th Nov.
"FOOCHOW"	Sibu & Brunei	15th Nov.
"FENGTIEN"	Indonesia & Straits	16th/17th Nov.
"ANHUI"	Singapore, Saigon & Hoihow	17th Nov.
"SHENGKING"	Keelung	7 a.m. 19th Nov.

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"ANTIOCHUS"	N. Africa, Havre & Liverpool	8th Dec.
"AUTOLYCUS"	Genoa, Marseilles, Liverpool & Glasgow	25th Dec.
ARRIVALS FROM		
"ANTIOCHUS"	U.K. via Straits	In Port
"HEREFORDSHIRE"		22nd Nov.
"EURYPYLUS"		24th Nov.
"AUTOLYCUS"		26th Nov.
"CLYTONEUS"		12th Dec.

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"SOOCHOW"	Sydney & Melbourne	7th Dec.
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"YUNNAN"	New Zealand, Australia, Manila, Japan & Pusan	18th/19th Nov.
"CHANGSHA"	Australia & Manila	20th Nov.

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Finance And Commerce
Gold Shares Drop
On Wall Street

New York, November 12

Gold stocks took another beating on the New York Stock Exchange today.

Gold shares weakened on Thursday when President Harry Truman said the price of gold would not be raised above \$35 an ounce as long as he is President.

Losses today ran to more than a point. Homestake and McIntyre Porcupine were off around a point each at one time. Benguet Consolidated, Philippines gold issue, was unchanged at 2 1/4. The balance of the market moved aimlessly. About 500,000 shares changed hands. End of the steel strike had no visible effect on the market.

Dow Jones averages: Stocks 67.65; 20 Industrials 190.48; 15 Rails 48.23; 10 Utilities 39.15.

Closing stock quotations:
Alaska Juneau 3 3/4
American Can 88 1/2
American Smelting 48 1/2
American Telephone 48 1/2
American Tobacco 7 1/2
American Waterworks 7 1/2
Anasconda Copper 27 1/2
Aviation Corp. 5 1/2
Baldwin Locomotive 10
Barnsdall 52 1/2
Bethlehem Steel 29 1/2
Boeing Aircraft 21 1/2
Canadian Pacific 14 1/2
J. I. Case 44
Chrysler 56
Colgate 43
Commercial Solvent 17 1/2
Coca-Cola 65
Du Pont 61 1/2
Eastman Kodak 43 1/2
General Electric 38 1/2
General Motors 71 1/2
Goodrich 68 1/2
Goodyear 40
Homestake Mining 44 1/2
International Harvester 27 1/2
International Paper 63 1/2
International Tel. & Tel. 25 1/2
Johns Manville 44
Kennecott Copper 50 1/2
Montgomery Ward 52
National Distillers 21 1/2
National Lead 36 1/2
New York Central 10 1/2
Packard Motors 3 1/2
Pan American Airways 8 1/2
Pennsylvania RR 14 1/2
Radio Corp. 12 1/2
Remington Rand 10 1/2
Republic Steel 22
Reynolds Tobacco 38 1/2
Schenley 28
Sears Roebuck 42 1/2
Shell Oil 39 1/2
Socony Vacuum 16 1/2
Southern Pacific 45 1/2
Standard Brands 21 1/2
Standard Oil of Calif. 66 1/2
Standard Oil of N.J. 69 1/2
Studebaker 26 1/2
Union Bag 26
Union Carbide 40 1/2
US Rubber 33 1/2
US Steel 24 1/2
US Lines 16
Westinghouse 27 1/2
Youngstown Sheet & Tube 69 1/2
Gen. Pub. Utilities 15 1/2

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

CONSIGNEES PER
STATES STEAMSHIP
COMPANY
S.S. "COLORADO"

are hereby notified that their cargo is being discharged into the Hong Kong & Kowloon Wharf & Godown Co.'s godown where it will be at consignee's risk and subject to the Wharf's terms and conditions of storage, and where delivery may be obtained.

Damaged packages are to be left in the godowns for examination by Consignees and the Company's surveyors. Messrs. Carmichael & Clarke at 10 a.m. on November 18, 1949.

To comply with the General Bonded Warehouse Regulations, consignees must have a Revenue Officer in attendance when damaged dutiable goods are examined.

No claims will be admitted after the goods have left the steamer's godowns, and all goods remaining undelivered after November 19, 1949 will be subject to rent.

All claims against the steamer must be presented to the Undersigned on or before November 26, 1949, or they will not be recognised.

No Fire Insurance will be effected.

DODWELL & CO., LTD.
Agents.

Hong Kong, Nov. 12, 1949.

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

M/V "CITY OF ALMA"

Having arrived Hong Kong consignees of cargo are hereby notified that all goods have been landed and placed at their risk and expense into the godowns of the Hong Kong and Kowloon Wharf and Godown Co., Ltd. where delivery may be obtained as soon as the goods are landed.

No claims will be admitted after the goods have left the godowns or failure to attend the survey.

All broken, chafed and damaged goods are to be left in the godown where they will be examined in the presence of Messrs. Goddard and Douglas on November 18, 1949 at 10 a.m.

To comply with the General Bonded Warehouse Regulations, consignees must have a Revenue Officer in attendance when examining damaged dutiable goods. All claims against the vessel must be presented to the Undersigned within fifteen days of the ship's arrival or they will not be recognised.

No fire insurance will be effected.

WALLEY & CO.,
Agents,
Telephone 34177-9.

Hong Kong, Nov. 11, 1949.

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

S.S. "EURYMEDON"

Damaged cargo ex this vessel will be surveyed at Hoihow Wharf between 10 a.m. and noon on November 14 and 15, 1949, and consignees are requested to have their representatives present during the survey.

BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE,
Agents.

Hong Kong, Nov. 12, 1949.

UK EXPORTS

London, November 12.
British exports in October exceeded £156,000,000. This was the first full month since devaluation. The total was £14,000,000 above September, and less than £4,000,000 under the record month of March when the record was £184,000,000 compared to the present £180,000,000.
October imports totalled £198,000,000, £17,000,000 above September.—Associated Press.POST OFFICE
MAIL NOTICE
Outward MailsUnregistered Airmail (Letters only) for Shanghai, Kanton and Tientsin can be accepted at sender's risk, and will be forwarded as opportunity offers.
Unregistered Letters only for Canton, Swatow, Amoy, Foochow, Shanghai, Tientsin and North China can be accepted at sender's risk, and will be forwarded as opportunity offers.
Unless otherwise stated, Registered Airmail and Parcel Post close one hour earlier than the ordinary mail. If mails close before 10 a.m., Registered and Parcel Post close at 5 p.m. on the previous day.
Mails are closed at Kowloon Central Post Office half an hour earlier than the GPO closing times.

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 14

Closing Times by Air
Airmail for USA and Canada, (Reg.) 1 p.m. (Ord.) 2 p.m.
Airmail for Hong Kong, Canton, Kanton, Amoy, Swatow, Shanghai, Tientsin, North China, Rome and London, (Reg.) 4 p.m. (Ord.) 5 p.m.
Airmail for Japan, (Reg.) 4 p.m. (Ord.) 5 p.m.
Airmail for Singapore, Batavia, Sydney and Auckland, (Reg.) 4 p.m. (Ord.) 5 p.m.
Airmail for Bangkok and Colombo, (Reg.) 4 p.m. (Ord.) 5 p.m.
Closing Times by Sea
Parcel Post only for Canada via Vancouver, (Reg.) 10 a.m.
Parcel Post, 2 p.m.
Bangkok, 3 p.m.
Batavia, Sourabaya and Macassar, 3 p.m.
Manila, 3 p.m.
Japan, 3 p.m.
Formosa via Keelung, 3 p.m.

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 15

Closing Times by Air
Airmail for Manila, Guam, Honolulu, USA and Canada, (Reg.) 4 p.m. (Ord.) 5 p.m.
Airmail for Hong Kong, Canton, Kanton, Amoy, Swatow, Shanghai, Tientsin, North China, Rome and London, (Reg.) 4 p.m. (Ord.) 5 p.m.
Airmail for Japan, (Reg.) 4 p.m. (Ord.) 5 p.m.
Airmail for Singapore, Batavia, Sydney and Auckland, (Reg.) 4 p.m. (Ord.) 5 p.m.
Airmail for Bangkok and Colombo, (Reg.) 4 p.m. (Ord.) 5 p.m.
Closing Times by Sea
Parcel Post only for Canada via Vancouver, (Reg.) 10 a.m.
Parcel Post, 2 p.m.
Bangkok, 3 p.m.
Batavia, Sourabaya and Macassar, 3 p.m.
Manila, 3 p.m.
Japan, 3 p.m.
Formosa via Keelung, 3 p.m.

WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 16

Closing Times by Air
Airmail for Manila, (Reg.) 10 a.m. (Ord.) 11 a.m.
Closing Times by Sea
Parcel Post only for Canada via Vancouver, (Reg.) 10 a.m.
Parcel Post, 2 p.m.
Bangkok, 3 p.m.
Batavia, Sourabaya and Macassar, 3 p.m.
Manila, 3 p.m.
Japan, 3 p.m.
Formosa via Keelung, 3 p.m.

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VIA LOS ANGELES & SAN FRANCISCO

m.v. "TONGHAI" 26th. Nov.

SAILING FOR U.S. ATLANTIC COAST
VIA SAN FRANCISCO & LOS ANGELES

m.v. "DONA NATI" (Calls Japan) Early Dec.

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"CANTON"	17th November	18th December
"CARTRIDGE"	18th November	19th January
"CORFU"	19th November	19th February

Via Southampton, Port Said, Aden, Bombay, Colombo, Penang & Singapore.

HOMEWARDS	LEAVES HONGKONG	DUE LONDON
"CORFU"	25th November	26th December
"CANTON"	23rd December	23rd January
"CARTRIDGE"	24th January	25th February
"CORFU"	15th February	16th March
"CANTON"	17th March	17th April
"CARTRIDGE"	14th April	15th May

Via Singapore, Penang, Colombo, Bombay, Aden and Port Said.

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OUTWARDS	LEAVES LONDON	DUE HONGKONG
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HOMEWARDS	LEAVES HONGKONG	DUE LONDON
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m.v. "SUDAN" 26th December

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m.v. "BANGOLA" due 23rd Nov. for Calcutta via Straits.

m.v. "SHIRALA" due 23rd Nov. for Calcutta via Straits.

m.v. "SHIRALA" due 23rd Nov. for Calcutta via Straits.

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m.v. "OZARDA" due 21st Nov. from Persian Gulf via Bombay & Straits.

m.v. "SHIRONG" due 15th Nov. for Japan, for Straits, Colombo & Bombay.

m.v. "PUNEA" due early Dec. from Persian Gulf via Bombay & Straits.

m.v. "SUDAN" due 20th Dec. for Straits, Colombo & Bombay.

m.v. "PUNEA" due early Jan. from Persian Gulf via Bombay & Straits.

Accepts cargo on through Bills of Lading for Persian Gulf Ports.

EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN S.S. CO., LTD.

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m.v. "NELLORE" due 1st Jan. from Adelaide, Melbourne, Sydney, Brisbane, Port Moresby & Lae.

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"ALLEGHENY VICTORY" 30th Dec.

"MEREDITH VICTORY" 14th Jan.

ARRIVALS FROM U.S.A.

"STEEL ADMIRAL" 18th Nov.

Sails for Saigon, Bangkok & Batavia 19th Nov.

"STEEL VENDOR" 1st Dec.

"STEEL AGE" 8th Jan.

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SWEDISH EAST ASIA
CO., LTD.

ARRIVALS FROM EUROPE

m.v. "BENGAL" 29th Nov.

Sails for Kobe & Yokohama 30th Nov.

m.v. "BALI" 15th Dec.

m.v. "SUMATRA" 15th Jan.

SAILINGS TO EUROPE

m.v. "TONGHAI" 7th Dec.

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ROYAL INTEROCEAN LINES

JAVA PORTS and MACASSAR

SAILINGS	ARRIVALS
"TJIBADAR" 15th Nov.	In Port
"TJITJALENGKA" 3rd Dec.	29th Nov.

MANILA

SAILINGS	ARRIVALS
"STRAAT SOENDA" 30th Nov.	In Port
"TEGELBERG" 25th Dec.	8th Dec.
"TJIKAMPEK" 25th Jan.	

* No passenger accommodation available.

SINGAPORE, PENANG and BELAWAN DELI

SAILINGS	ARRIVALS
"VAN HEUTSZ" 17th Nov.	In Port
"TJITJALENGKA" 3rd Dec.	29th Nov.

* Calling Singapore only.

EAST & SOUTH AFRICA & SOUTH AMERICA

SAILINGS	ARRIVALS
"STRAAT SOENDA" 30th Nov.	In Port
"TEGELBERG" 25th Dec.	8th Dec.
"TJIKAMPEK" 25th Jan.	

Calling at Mombasa & L. Marques direct. Transshipment cargo accepted on through B/L to Dar-Es-Salaam and Zanzibar.

* No passenger accommodation available.

JAPAN

SAILINGS	ARRIVALS
"STRAAT SOENDA" 14th Nov.	24th Nov.
"TEGELBERG" 10th Dec.	21st Dec.
"TJIKAMPEK" 13th Dec.	24th Dec.

* No passenger accommodation available.

Agents: HOLLAND—EAST ASIA LINE
EUROPE via MANILA and MALAYA

SAILINGS	ARRIVALS
"MEERKREK" Early Dec.	14th Nov.
"RIDDERKERK" End Dec.	Early Dec.

Transshipment cargo accepted on through B/L to India, Mediterranean and Northern European ports.

JAPAN

SAILINGS	ARRIVALS
"MEERKREK" 19th Nov.	Early Dec.
"RIDDERKERK" Early Dec.	End Dec.

KING'S BUILDING: TELS: 28015 to 28017
CHINESE AGENTS: 82 CONNAUGHT RD. C. TELS: 31196-25133

Hong Kong Waterfront

BY OUR HARBOUR REPORTER



Seen here is a cluster of resident craft accommodating some of the 114,400 floating population of Hong Kong. Notable are the fresh-water tanks, the kitchen (in the middle) and the small dinghies in the foreground, chief means of transportation of the "Tanka" people. ("CHINA MAIL" Photo).

HONG KONG'S UNIQUE "FLOATING COLONY"

(This is the first of a series of articles on the life, beliefs and traditions of Hong Kong's floating community. The help and courtesy of the Marine Department is acknowledged.)

Little is known of the floating world of Hong Kong, the centuries-old customs of its some 115,000 population and their strange existence.

The life of the "Tanka" or "Water Tribe" is an extremely incongruous one in the ultra-modern setting of the Colony today. Even the local shore population know little of these people.

"The 'Tanka' people are born, live and die—each in his own little wooden craft.

These have been unanswered questions. Despite many fabulous tales, there has not been any convincing explanation.

Enwrapped in a gossamer of mysticism of their own making in isolating themselves from the "landlubbers" they live a life of frugality and adversity, which tradition for generations has made their lot.

Historians have no records of the genealogical roots of the floating people, nor have speculations come to a specific conclusion as to their antecedents.

Where did they come from? When did they first begin their life afloat? Why did they confine themselves to the water?

One popular myth, however, traces their existence to the Ching Dynasty, when, it goes to say, the floating people were ostracised as the "untouchables" of the Chinese race in a very much more degenerated state than their former Indian counterparts.

"Wandering Jews"

Deprived of wealth and social status, the story goes on, these outcasts gathered together in remote islands to eke out their own bare existence.

Under their own self-conceived feudalistic system, the "Tanka" people practised inter-marriage with the ultimate view of concentrating the family wealth.

This has become detrimental to the tribe, as it soon developed that wealthier families would migrate for "fresh fields and pastures new" on other islands and establish themselves.

As time went on, the floating community split and scattered along the coasts. They became the proverbial Wandering Jews of China.

Disorganised thus, they were never given the opportunity for social uplift.

Education in the way of books and schools has been shunned by the diehards, who today adhere stubbornly to learning the hard way.

The tribe survived by trapping and netting marine products by every crude means, most of which exist today.

10,000 Boats

Eventually they began to barter surpluses for rare domestic necessities, found only ashore, which subsequently became their only contact with the shore people.

Today they comprise 114,400 among the total population of Hong Kong, according to recent estimates. (Latest estimates placed the total population at 1,857,000.)

The main "roosting" nests are at Cheung Chau Island, Aberdeen, Yau-nai and Shaikwan.

It is learned that there are some 10,000 resident craft—sampans and junks used concurrently as houseboats and means of business.

According to conservative estimates, there are 4,000 at Aberdeen, 1,000 at Cheung Chau, 3,000 at Shaikwan and 2,000 at Yau-nai. Anchorage, with an average of 10 persons aboard each medium-sized craft.

A small sampan generally accommodates three to five people, comprising a family.

In spite of the paraphernalia of modern inventions for human comfort and numerous labour-saving devices, the "Tanka" people still exist in their own unique way—fiercely observing their centuries-old traditions and reluctantly accepting the restrictions imposed on them by Government.

SHIP MOVEMENTS

San Francisco, November 12. Steamers Linfield Victory and Tarifa arrived today from Yokohama. Lakeland Victory sailed today for Yokohama, Pacific Transport sailed on Friday for Manila.

Seattle, Steamer Montana arrived from Yokohama—Associated Press.

DO YOU REMEMBER?

When you read a newspaper do you absorb the news and still remember the highlights for some time afterwards? Let's see which news items of the week have impressed you most.

This is the fourth of a series of "Do You Remember" quizzes on the week's shipping headlines. Each query will have a clue attached. The answers are found underneath—turn the page upside down. Try your memory!

Do You Remember:

- 1) A significant event which the D-Day port of Portsmouth should add to its list of Memorable Events? (Royalty)
 - 2) What tragic incident marred an excursion of 69 Japanese schoolchildren and teachers when they were bound for home in a boat? (Wet)
 - 3) The name of the 20,300-ton vessel due here soon? (Fleet)
 - 4) The resolution passed by the recent International Chamber of Shipping Conference in London? (Flag)
- One of the list problems to be settled before the United States completes its draft of the proposed Japanese peace treaty? (Military)

Answers:

- 1) King George VI visited the U.S. cruiser Columbus on November 8.
 - 2) Twenty-two schoolchildren and two teachers were drowned when their boat capsized in V-shape Bay, Kyushu.
 - 3) HMS Unicorn, due to reach local waters from Singapore, on November 25, to join HMS Triumph.
 - 4) The resolution calls on all governments to end flag discrimination—the policy of laying down in international agreements what ship should carry particular flag.
- (5) The question of bases and the role of American troops in Japan, which once a treaty is signed will be one of the last problems settled before American completes its draft of the proposed Japanese peace treaty.

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S.S. "BROOKLYN HEIGHTS"	Manila	SHANGHAI, Taku Due Dec. 23 Bar, Pusan, Japan, San Francisco, New York via Panama Dec. 28
S.S. "FLYING ARROW"	Taku-Bar	SHANGHAI, Japan, Due Jan. 2 San Francisco, New York via Panama Jan. 6

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"SUPEKIN"	San Francisco	Nov. 22	Nov. 24	San Francisco & Los Angeles
"INDIAN BEAR"	San Francisco	Dec. 8	Dec. 9	San Francisco via Kobe & Yokohama

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"President Wilson" Arr. Dec. 17	Sails Dec. 18

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"President McKinley" Arr. Nov. 27	Sails Nov. 28
"President Taft" Arr. Dec. 16	Sails Dec. 17

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"President Johnson" Arr. Nov. 29	Sails Nov. 30
"President Fillmore" Arr. Dec. 27	Sails Dec. 28

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"President Monroe" Arr. Nov. 29	Sails Dec. 1

TO JAVA & STRAITS

"President Fillmore" Arr. Nov. 18	Sails Nov. 19
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ARRIVALS

SHIP	FROM	DUE
"BENWYVIS"	Japan	20th Nov.
"BENRINNES"	U.K. via Singapore	24th Nov.
"BENLAVERS"		25th Nov.
"BENARTY"		28th Nov.
"BENCRUACHAN"		10th Dec.
"BENLOMOND"		27th Dec.
"BENVORLICH"		3rd Jan.
"BENRACKIE"		5th Jan.
"BENCLEUCH"		15th Jan.

SAILINGS

SHIP	TO	LOADING
"BENWYVIS"	Liverpool, Glasgow, Dublin, Havre & Hull	20th Nov.
"BENRINNES"	Liverpool, Glasgow, Havre, Antwerp, Rotterdam & Hamburg	27th Nov.
"BENLAVERS"	London, Antwerp, Rotterdam, Hamburg & Hull	28th Nov.
"BENCRUACHAN"		15th Dec.
"BENLOMOND"		20th Jan.
"BENCLEUCH"		20th Jan.
"BENARTY"	Liverpool, Glasgow, Dublin, Antwerp, Rotterdam & Hamburg	20th Dec.
"BENVORLICH"		8th Jan.

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ARRIVALS FROM PACIFIC COAST

M.S. "BOUGAINVILLE" 21st Nov.
M.S. "SUNNYVILLE" 21st Dec.

Sailing to Singapore, Port Swettenham, Penang, Belawan & Batavia

M.S. "BOUGAINVILLE" 23rd Nov.

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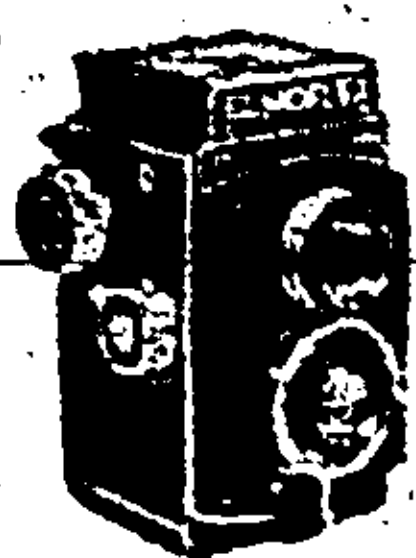
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CHINA MAIL

HONG KONG, MONDAY, NOVEMBER 14, 1949.



ARMY SCORE FINE 4-1 WIN OVER EASTERN

Army made rings round Eastern in a First Division League soccer match at Sookunpoo yesterday and emerged worthy winners of a fast and hard-fought game by four goals to one. Kit Chee, the potential Champions of the First Division, consolidated their position at the top of the League Table with a 6-1 victory over the Commandos who, although beaten by such a wide margin, were by no means disgraced.

Police put up a great fight against Kowloon Motor Bus at Boundary Street and were somewhat unfortunate to lose to the busmen, who did not play their usual methodical game, by two goals to two.

FIRST DIVISION Army 4—Eastern 1

It is quite some time since the soldiers gave such a scintillating display and the form which they showed yesterday must indeed be gratifying to their supporters. The soldiers displayed excellent understanding and outthrew their opponents both in defence and attack.

Tennet, in the pivotal position, played an outstanding game and kept the Chinese forwards in a vice-like grip throughout. He was ably supported by the other defenders who excelled in first time tackling.

The Army defenders were not only content with holding back the Chinese attack, but moved up and assisted their own forwards, who were continually kept on the move with well directed passes.

Eastern, although fielding a full team for the game, gave a very pathetic display and were completely demoralised. The only Chinese player to show any brilliance was the goalkeeper, Lau Wing-cheung, who brought off a number of fine saves.

The game opened at a fast pace, with each side taking turns in attacking. The soldiers were, however, always the more dangerous when in possession, and it came as no surprise when they took the lead after play had been in progress for about 10 minutes, Craig putting with a fine header from a pass by Brown.

The Chinese had a good chance of equalising when Leung Wing-kwong managed to elude Tennet, but he whose attempt at goal was well marked with only Leyland to beat.

A Terrific Drive
Army went further ahead when Brown, after cleverly working his way in from the right, netted with a terrific drive to the top of the net.

Eastern reduced Army's lead when Law Tak-took put the ball past Leyland after receiving a pass from Lo Wah-sing.

Berry had hard luck with a rasping shot which the Eastern goalkeeper just managed to tip over the crossbar for a fruitless corner.

The interval came with one Army leading by two goals to one. On resumption, the Chinese started off strongly, but their attacks gradually petered out and the Army gained the ascendancy, which they maintained until the end.

The Chinese managed to break away occasionally, but the tigerish methods of the Army defenders prevented them from scoring.

Narrow Shaves
The Chinese goal had several narrow shaves as Dean struck the upright in quick succession with crashing drives. On another occasion, the ball dropped in the Chinese goalmouth and was only about one foot from the line. Before Dean could take advantage of the situation, the Chinese goalkeeper, who was on the ground nearby, grabbed the ball and cleared.

Army increased their lead when Higgins connected a perfect centre by Dean and headed the ball into the far corner of the net, well out of the goalkeeper's reach.

The Army obtained their fourth and last goal when Brown tapped the ball into the net following a free kick.

Army continued to dominate the exchanges and the final whistle came with the Chinese still fighting desperately to hold the lively Army attack in check.

Army: Leyland, Russell, Woods, Keetley, Tennet, Hutton, Brown, Berry, Craig, Higgins and Dean. Eastern: Lau Wing-cheung, Kong Shing-keung, Lam Tak-po, Wong Chee-wai, Lo Hon-sun, Leung Fook-chung, Law Tak-took, Lau Hing-chay, Lo Wah-sing, Law Tak-ching and Leung Wing-kwong.

Kit Chee 6—Commandos 1

Though beaten by Kit Chee by six goals to one in their First Division League soccer encounter on the Club ground yesterday, the Commandos were by no means disgraced.

They put up a sterling performance but unfortunately they lacked a forward line which could find the net.

Only Watson at centre-forward appeared to have his shooting boots on and then he was well policed by Kwok Ying-kee.

Weak clearances by the Commando defence found the ball being brought back into their half of the field time and again. Wheatley, at right-back, had a very lean afternoon, being matched against Chu Wing-keung who was playing one of his finest games of this season.

Yiu Cheuk-yin, Kit Chee's inside-right, was possibly the fastest forward on the field, with the exception of Watson, and gave the Commando defence many anxious moments.

Locker, the Commando goalie, played as well as he could but was inclined to leave his charge too often and the nifty Kit Chee forwards took advantage of this by luring him away from his charge and then shooting into the empty net.

Kit Chee drew first blood when, five minutes after the kick-off, Chu Wing-keung netted with a shot which gave Locker no chance whatsoever.

Commandos Equalise
The Commandos attacked in turn and in the 17th minute, Watson equalised when he outpaced the Kit Chee defence for the ball and netted from 10 yards out.

Apparently stung by this equalising goal, the Kit Chee forwards scored again less than a minute after the ensuing kick-off. Lai obtained the ball and passed to Yiu, whose drive found the net.

Three minutes later, the Kit Chee forwards lured Locker out of his charge and Lai tapped the ball into an open net.

At half-time the score was Kit Chee 3, Commandos 1.

Five minutes after the resumption Kit Chee tallied again through Yiu, but he whose attempt at goal was well marked with only Leyland to beat.

Further goals were scored in the second half by Chang Kam-hoi and Chu Wing-keung.

In the closing minutes, the Commandos tried in vain to pierce the Chinese defence. Watson and Mays came near to scoring on two occasions but Yu Yiu-tak saved well.

Kit Chee: Yu Yiu-tak; Hui Ying-sang, Tse Kam-hung; Lee Ping-chiu, Kwok Ying-kee, Lau Chung-sang; Ho Ying-fung, Yiu Cheuk-yin, Cheung Kam-hoi, Lai Shiu-wing, Chu Wing-keung.

Commandos: Locker; Wheatley, Davies, Beadle, Watson, Mays, Shergold.

Police 1—KMB 2

In a game full of thrills and plenty of excitement, Kowloon Motor Bus beat Police by two goals to one in a First Division Football League match at Boundary Street.

Police put up a magnificent display and their defenders, ably led by Leung Shun-chi in the pivotal position, gave a rousing exhibition. Gordon at right half was a good spoiler, while Howlett in the right back berth was very deadly with his first time tackling.

Making his first appearance this year, Radman was seen as leader of the attack and was all over the field, giving the opposition defenders a hectic time.

Yuen Yu-lam, outside left for Police was very speedy, while Ng Wai put across many fine centres.

Kowloon Motor Bus did not put in the same kind of football and took considerable time to settle down. Chan Man-chi was the only forward who was dangerous.

Howlett's Tackling
KMB doing most of the attacking, but Howlett time and again robbed the opposing forwards of the ball with first time tackling.

Tang Yee-kit broke away and sent in a terrific drive which Tang Wing saved in brilliant style by making a full length dive. Lee Tai-fai sent in a crashing shot that missed the goal by a few inches. There was no scoring in the first half.

Ten minutes after the breather, the Police were awarded a penalty and Yuen Yu-lam gave them the lead. KMB equalised through Chau Man-chi following a scrimmage in the Police goalmouth.

Ten minutes before the end Tang Yee-kit scored with a brilliant header to give the busmen victory.

(Continued At Foot Of Next Col.)

SWEDISH SOCCER XI



A Swedish soccer team, comprising 22 players and officials, will be arriving in Hong Kong on November 23, for a series of games here. Photo shows the Swedish players who will in all probability be seen in action.

RESULTS AT A GLANCE

FIRST DIVISION
Kit Chee 6 Commandos 1
Police 1 Kln. Motor Bus 2
Army 4 Eastern 1

SECOND DIVISION
News Vendors 12 Dockyard 1
PCA 5 Police 2
Royal Navy 2 Kit Chee 8
Yard Police 0 Solicitors 6

SCHOOL LEAGUE SENIOR
St. Joseph's 11 Wah Yan 1 (PM)
Queen's College 4 Tai Kok 1
Elis Kadoorie 2 Wah Yan 0 (AM)

SCHOOL LEAGUE JUNIOR
A-Chinese 0 G.V.M.S. 2 (PM)
St. Joseph's 1 Wah Yan 1 (AM)
Elis Kadoorie 4 A-Chinese 1 (AM)

South China Annual Harbour Swim

Leung Hin-kin won the annual harbour swim, organised by the South China Athletic Association of North Point yesterday. Leung won the event against 77 other competitors.

He made the 1,500 metre distance from the Tai Kok Dock Wharf to the South China swimming shed in 23.58 minutes.

Keung Hin-yuan trailed behind his brother to win second place in 24.30 minutes, while Woo Yuen ran a close third in 24.32 minutes.

Miss Sun Sau-mei won the event for women in 28.25 minutes with Miss Ho Shui-in second in 30.22 minutes. The other women entries were Miss Leung Kam-moi.

Among the others who finished were Aueyung Sin, Li Kin-on, Leung Shun, Chiu Tung-sin, Wan Pak-ki, Wong Chi-yuk and Liu Leung-hang.

KLN. TONG GARDEN CITY CLUB TENNIS TOURNAMENT

The following are the results of tennis matches played at the Kowloon Tong Garden City Club during last week.

HANDICAP SINGLES
Sze-to Bick beat P. M. Ribeiro 6-2, 6-3. Y. T. Loke beat Perry Chen 6-3, 6-2.

HANDICAP DOUBLES
H. C. Kwok and Roch Liang beat C. Y. Wong and S. F. Tao, 6-2, 6-1.

T. W. Yao and D. Miao beat M. S. Lee and S. L. Lee, 7-5, 6-3.

SINGLES CHAMPIONSHIP
Roch Liang beat Fritz Lin, 6-1, 6-1.

DOUBLES CHAMPIONSHIP
K. K. Lee and K. L. Wu beat F. T. Loke and Ip Cheng-hing, 6-4, 6-1.

Lau King and Lau Kai beat C. Y. Wong and S. F. Tao, 4-6, 6-3, 6-2.

OTHER SPORTS ON PAGE 3

KMB: Tam Kwong-kong, Lee Ping-nam, Tam Chun-fai, Tang Sun, Hung Hing-yuk, Fung Kwang-sing, Lee Chun-fai, Lee Tai-fai, Tang Yee-kit, Chau Man-chi and Tam Woon-cheung.

Police: Tsang Wing, Howlett, Ho Shing, Gordon, Leung Shun-chi, Tsang Sik-hon, Ng Wah, Yusef, Redman, Tam Yung-kan and Yuen Yu-lam.

Football The Most Popular Of All Sports In Sweden

Football is the most popular of all sports in Sweden and there are 2,512 Clubs with a membership of 239,584 affiliated to the Federation. Every year, about 5,000,000 spectators pay to see football and the average attendance at First Division games is about 11,000. The crowd record is 38,000.

The League system consists of to play four matches in England without losing one.

In Sweden after the war, the best English professional teams such as Charlton, Chelsea, Wolverhampton, Birmingham, Portsmouth etc. have had very great difficulty in winning even against second division teams.

The team that will be playing in Hong Kong will probably be as follows: Svensson, Kjell Persson, Wikdahl, S. O. Svensson, Appeltoft, Epling, Martensson, Hans Persson, Frank, Bror Karlsson, Nils Jonsson.

Every year about 5,000,000 spectators pay to see football and the average in First Division is about 11,000. The crowd record is 38,000.

Swedish football had a good period at the time when its team managed to secure third place at the Olympics in Paris.

In Berlin in 1936 a catastrophe occurred when Sweden was beaten 3-2 by Japan, biggest disaster Swedish football ever knew.

At that time foreign trainers were imported, specially from Hungary and soon well-known player-trainers as Kalman Kocsrad, Josef Nagy, Istvan Wernpetter and Lajos Csapari worked in Sweden together with good English trainers.

When war broke out, Sweden managed to build up a very strong team, to improve the tactics and the technical side and the Swedish team was estimated to be one of the strongest teams in Europe.

Big victories were won such as 3-2 in Berlin and 7-2 in Budapest against Hungary.

International Matches
After the end of the war Sweden played 24 international matches and won 26, drew three and lost five with the goal average of 139-51.

The climax was the victory in the Olympics 1948, after beating Austria 3-0, Korea 12-0 Denmark 4-2 and Yugoslavia 3-1.

This year Sweden beat England 3-1 in Stockholm and in the world cup beat Ireland 3-1 and drew 2-2 against Hungary.

At this time Sweden had lost five of their players who had turned professional. Among them were the famous Nordahl brothers, Gren, Liedholm and the fantastic little inside left "Garvis" Carlsson. Italy and Spain paid them fortunes for their art.

Sweden has no professional football—the players are amateurs. They all have their jobs and training always takes place after working hours.

There are no prizes for winning matches and all that a player gets is 20 kronor for a match at home and 20 kronor for away games for first day of travelling and 10 for each succeeding day.

50 kronor is the normal amount for a match and all he can gain in one season is about 1,000 kronor.

After the season the club has the right to give him a present up to a value of 250 kronor, but only with the permission of the Federation.

The standard of the Swedish club teams is very high. Swedish teams win most of their matches and in 1947 Norrköping managed

Commandos Shatter Kowloon Cricket Club's Unbeaten Record

Another major upset in the week-end cricket programme took place yesterday, when the hitherto unbeaten record held by the Kowloon Cricket Club was shattered by the Commandos, who beat their opponents by 88 runs in a Second Division League cricket match at Sookunpoo.

In a friendly game at Chater Road, Hong Kong Cricket Club beat a team captained by Major J. H. Salaman by 30 runs.

The friendly game between HKCC "Occasionals" and a Combined Chinese XI at Pokfulam was marked by an exciting finish, the game ending in a tie with each side scoring 122 runs.

Commandos—KCC

The Commandos beat Kowloon Cricket Club by 88 runs in a Second Division League cricket match at Sookunpoo yesterday.

The Commandos, who had first lease of the wicket, knocked out 197 runs. Couldstock, who showed but little respect for the KCC bowling, went for the runs and scored freely all round the wicket. He had 68 to his credit when he was bowled by Bond.

Others to do well with the bat for the Commandos were Dowlin (34 not out), Aldridge (30) and Mustow (23).

V. Bond was the most successful KCC bowler, taking three wickets for 32 runs.

When it came to their turn to bat, KCC did not shape up well at all against the keen bowling of the Commandos, the only batsman to reach double figures being A. Madar (44). T.A. Madar (38) and D. Langston-Jones (20). Of the remaining batsmen, two managed to score one each. The others were dismissed before they could open their account.

Owen was in devastating form with the ball for the Commandos and captured six wickets for 51 runs. He also completed the "hat-trick."

Commandos

Sawyer, b White 2
Harroday, b White 2
Couldstock, b Bond 68
Aldridge, b Madar 30
Mustow, b Bond 23
Dowlin, not out 34
Dean, b Lee 9
Owen, c Randall, b Lee 1
Roche, b White 2
R. Pierce run out 2
W. J. Slagter b Lee 20
R. H. R. Gorely b Koh 4
A. M. Vansittart b Lee 14
A. Stepto c Hanson b Choy 10
N. Tyrer b Lee 10
J. Cook c Hanson b Choy 0
A. Stewart c Zimmerman b Choy 1
M. J. McFarlane not out 5
Extras 19
Total 197

Bowling Analysis

	O	M	R	W
D.G. White	9	0	52	3
H.T. Lee	12	2	46	3
T. Madar	5	0	46	0
Seymour	3	0	10	0
V. Bond	8	1	32	3

KCC

D. Langston-Jones, c Welch, b Owen 20
A.T. Lee, c Houston, b Owen 2
T.A. Madar, run out 38
V.C. Bond, c Sawyer, b Owen 1
F. Randall, lbw Owen 0
C.I. Smith, c Couldstock, b Owen 0
D.G. White, c Dean, b Harroday 0
E. Guest, b Owen 0
R.H. Manley, c Harroday, b Owen 0
A. Madar, b Owen 0
V.C. Seymour, c Harroday, b Owen 44
Extras 5
Total 109

Bowling Analysis

	O	M	R	W
Owen	12	2	45	6
Welch	3	0	11	0
Dodging	5	0	23	0
Dean	3	0	20	3

HKCC—Major Salaman's XI

In a friendly cricket match at Chater Road yesterday, Hong Kong Cricket Club beat a team captained by Major J. H. Salaman by 30 runs.

Top-scorer of the match was A. R. Hodgkinson, who contributed 45 to the total of 146 scored by Major Salaman's XI.

Young of Major Salaman's XI returned the best bowling average of the day, obtaining six wickets for 48 runs.

HKCC

J.B.L. Elliott, lbw Young 16
R.M. McPherson, lbw White 1
more 21
D. Orkley (Britain) beat C. J. Ure, c Frankland, b Young 32
J.B. O'Driscoll, b Whitmore 19
T.G.P. Birley, run out 0
Alkman, b Young 43
W. Tingle, hit wicket, b Young 9
F.L.A. Vaughan, c and b Young 25
H.M. Newton, not out 10
Extras 10
Total (for 9 wks) dec. 178

Bowling Analysis

	O	M	R	W
Whitmore	10	1	33	2
Young	14	1	49	3
Mason	2	0	13	0
Eismie	3	0	16	0
Frankland	2	0	16	0
Edgar	3	0	16	0
Salaman	2	0	17	0

Major Salaman's XI

Davin, b McPherson 19
G. Edgar, c O'Driscoll, b Pritchard 18
A.R. Hodgkinson, b Pritchard 45
C. Frankland, b Tingle 24
J.L. Oldman, lbw Ball 21
J.L. Mason, c Tingle, b Ball 13
R. Eismie, b Ball 1
C. Whitmore, b Ball 0
R.F.S. Woods, and b O'Driscoll 0
J.H. Salaman, not out 2
R.A. Young, c and b McPherson 2
Extras 15
Total 148

Bowling Analysis

	O	M	R	W
Ball	12	2	47	4
Pritchard	8	0	28	2
McPherson	6	1	20	2
Elliott	3	0	9	0
Vaughan	4	1	8	0
Tingle	4	1	11	5
O'Driscoll	3	0	7	1
Birley	1	0	1	0

"Occasionals"—Combined Chinese

An exciting finish marked the friendly cricket match between HKCC "Occasionals" and a Combined Chinese XI at Pokfulam yesterday, the game ending in a tie with each side scoring 122 runs.

Batting first, the "Occasionals" scored 122, with Dunn contributing 29, Slagter 20 and Mr. "Extras" 19.

The Combined Chinese replied with the same number of runs, Mr. "Extras" contributing a valuable 23 to their total.

The most successful bowler for the Combined Chinese was Choy, who took three wickets for 13 runs.

"Occasionals"

8
E. C. Dunn c Hanson b Huang 29
R. Pierce run out 12
W. J. Slagter b Lee 20
R. H. R. Gorely b Koh 4
A. M. Vansittart b Lee 14
A. Stepto c Hanson b Choy 10
N. Tyrer b Lee 10
J. Cook c Hanson b Choy 0
A. Stewart c Zimmerman b Choy 1
M. J. McFarlane not out 5
Extras 19
Total 122

Bowling Analysis

	O	M	R	W
Lee	12	1	42	4
Owen	5	0	11	0
Koh	5	0	15	1
Huang	5	0	19	1
Choy	5	0	13	3

Combined Chinese

G. Hong Choy b Stepto 4
T. Lo b Tyrer 1
S. M. Teh run out 9
D. G. Hanson b Stepto 13
C. L. Huang b Stepto 8
J. C. Koh c Tyrer b Vansittart 22
K. Poh not out 22
J. L. Youngs b Pierce 4
E. Ho c Gorely b Pierce 2
T. H. Lee b Pierce 6
Extras 23
Total 122

Bowling Analysis

	O	M	R	W
Stepto	6	13	0	38
Tyrer	4	2	9	1
Pierce	10	1	31	3
Vansittart	2	0	16	1

BRITON DEFEATS POLISH DAVIS CUP PLAYER

Torquay, Devon, November 1